Index for Volume 84

AUTHOR AND SUBJECT INDEX. Pages indicating errata are in italic. "A" indicates abstract.

Abad, J. A., 1089A
Abad, P., 294
Abad, Z. G., 913
Abawi, G. S., 1091A, 1370A
Abbas, H. K., 1069A, 1126A, 1130A
Abbasi, P. A., 1108A
Abdullah, H., 1069A, 1135A
Abney, S., 1100A
Abney, T. S., 1122A
Abrahamson, L. P., 1143A
Abstracts
—annual meeting, 1063A, *1476A*
—Caribbean division, 866
—North Central division, 1158A
—Northeastern division, 1370
—Potomac and Northeastern divisions, 541A
—Southern division, 774A
Acer spp., nutrient status and health, 545A
Achor, D., 1093A
Acosta, N., 867A
Acosta-Leal, R., 1106A
Acremonium spp., on tall fescue, genotype distinctions, 1097A
Actinoplanes spp., biocontrol agent for oomycetes, 1136A
Adachi, Y., 447
Adams, T. H., 1064A
Adaskaveg, J. E., 656
Adee, E. A., 1117A
Adhikari, T., 1069A
Adkins, S. T., 1087A
Adorada, D. L., 1074A
Afanador, L., 157
African cassava mosaic virus
—disease progress, analysis, 91
—primary spread, model, 378
Agaricus bisporus, La France disease, viruses, 547A
Agostini, J. P., 420
Agrobacterium spp.
—*A. tumefaciens*, soil solarization effect, 1135A
—*A. vitis*: on grape, hot water treatment, 542A; on grape, polygalacturonase and endoglucanase effects, 547A; on grape, resistance, 607; on wild grape, 547A
Agrostis palustris, dollar spot, management with bacteria, 1077A
Ahlquist, P. G., 321, 1087A
Alabi, M. O., 1151A
Albert, S. M., 1089A
Alberts, J. F., 383
Albrechtsen, M., 161
Albugo occidentalis, on spinach, resistance, 431
Alcalá-Jiménez, A. R., 1293
Aldwinckle, H. S., 1373A
Alemán, L., 869A
Alexander, H. M., 1374A
Alexander, S. A., 1095A
Alfalfa
—anthracnose: phytoalexin accumulation, 1148A; race compatibility in cotyledons, 283
—damping-off, *Streptomyces* for biocontrol, 1158A
—foliar diseases, microclimate and host relation, 1263
—medicarpin phytoalexin, inhibitor comparisons, 1112A
—nodulation inhibition, mycorrhizae, 1150A
—Phytophthora root rot, *Streptomyces* for biocontrol, 1158A
—*Sclerotinia* spp. on, pathogenicity, 1118A
—transgenic plants, genes for chitinase and glucanase, 1147A
—Verticillium wilt, pathogen interaction and photosynthetic photon flux density, 1350
Alfalfa mosaic virus, on subterranean clover, PCR test, 1201
Alfaro, M., 868A
Alfonso, R. F., 1095A
Algae, on golf greens, chemical control, 1115A
Allard, R. W., 1047
Alldredge, J. R., 524
Allen, J. R., 524
Almond, hull rot, severity factors, 1067A
Alternaria spp.
—*A. alternata*: on Japanese pear, coinfection with isolates, 447; toxin from, host range, 1126A
—*A. helianthi*, temperature effect on spores, 1069A
Alvarado-Rosales, D., 1106A
Alvarez, A. M., 663, 1112A, 1449
Alvarez, V., 1093A
Amaranthus spp., bioherbicide for, field screening, 1137A
American Phytopathological Society
—abstracts (see Abstracts)
—annual report, 11
—author index of annual meeting presentations, 1162
—Ciba-Geigy award, 22
—extension award, 21
—fellows, 17
—Lee M. Hutchins award, 22
—officers, representatives, and committees, 9
—presidential address, 15
—Ruth Allen award, 23
—teaching award, 21
American plum line pattern virus, ELISA for detection, 1131A
Ammar, E. D., 520, 1054, 1067A
Ammon, V., 1143A
Anand, S. C., 1089A
Anderson, E. J., 867A, 870A
Anderson, J. B., 822, 1121A
Anderson, N. A., 1113A, 1114A, 1119A, 1147A, 1158A
Anderson, P., 1155A
Andrews, J. H., 1068A
Andrianifahanana, M., 1155A
Anikster, Y., 728
Anisogramma anomala
—on filbert, cultivar resistance, 1117A
—on hazelnut: ascospore dispersal, 1070A; infection biology, 1465
—ribosomal DNA, spacer region, 1150A
Antignus, Y., 707
Aphanomyces spp.
—*A. cochlioides*, oat residue effect, 1158A
—*A. euteiches*: on alfalfa, yield, 1077A; molecular markers, 1124A; oospores, polyclonal antiserum specific for, 1160A; from rapeseed, degradation product effect, 1130A; in soil, assay method, 1161A
Aponte, O., 868A
Apotheker-de Groot, M., 1107A
Appel, D. J., 786, 1097A
Appel, D. N., 1096A, 1142A
Apple
—Alternaria blotch, assessment bias, 1080A
—disease management, weather predictions, 1125A
—fire blight, sorbitol and solute potential relation, 1244
—fruit microflora, biocontrol agents, 1152A
—postharvest diseases, pear comparison, biocontrol, 1082A
—postharvest pathology, biocontrol, 1152A
—pre-harvest pathogens of fruit, 541A
—scab: biocontrol with *Pseudomonas*, 542A; biocontrol, organism comparison, 1370A; fruit rots and leaf spots, 548A; virulence variation, detection, 1005; wetting and conidial survival, 372
—summer disease, economic effect, 547A
—summer pruning and pesticide coverage, 1370A
—transgenic, fireblight resistance, 1373A
Apple and pear
—fire blight: antibiotic strains, 546A; orchard management, 548A
—Japanese, black spot and Alternaria blotch, resistance, 1140A
Apple chlorotic leafspot virus, on rosaceous fruit trees, detection by RT-PCR, 1086A
Applegate, J. M., 1130A
Arabidopsis thaliana
—*Cochliobolus carbonum* on camalexin accumulation, 1112A
—phytoalexin, camalexin, 1109A
Aranda, M. A., 812
Arias, B., 1153A
Ariga, E. S., 1151A
Ariyaratne, I., 1155A
Armillaria spp.: genets, on red pine, spatial distribution, 822; on oak, defoliation and thinning effects, 1106A; survey in Mexico, 1106A
—*A. ostoyae*, *Pinus* spp., distribution in Minnesota, 1106A
Arnal, E., 868A, 870A
Arneson, C. P., 410
Arul, J., 313
Ascochyta spp.
—*A. fabae*, on lentil, disease factors, 1024
—*A. pisi*, cytochrome gene from, analysis, 1145A
Ash
—microplasmalike organisms, diverse sites, 119
—yellows, disease incidence, 1122A
Ashby, R. L., Jr., 1125A
Aslam Khan, M., 775A
Asparagus, Fusarium crown and root rot, bacterial effect, 1371A
Aspen, regeneration failure, factors, 544A
Aspergillus spp.: aflatoxin production in sect. *flavi*, 906; on corn kernels, mycotoxins, 483; on pistachio nuts, aflatoxins, in California, 583
—*A. flavus*: aflatoxin, chemical inhibition, 1129A; on corn kernel, embryo infection, 1130A; on cotton, aflatoxin relation, 1270; on cotton, sclerotial production, 1150A; *nor-1* gene, characterization, 1098A; vegetative compatibility group, isozymes, 1150A
—*A. nidulans*, mycotoxin production, gene cluster, 1064A
—*A. parasiticus*: aflatoxin biosynthesis, genes involved, 1098A; aflatoxin

biosynthetic pathway, gene, 1123A
Asselin, A., 236, 313
Assigbetse, K. B., 622
Aster yellows mycoplasma, detection in vector and crop, 1087A
Audy, P., 1087A
Avila, F., 1149A
Avocado, *Phytophthora* of, crop management, 1103A
Axelrood, P. E., 1122A
Aycock, R., 785
Aylor, D. E., 1070A
Azad, H. R., 1135A
Azuki bean mosaic virus, bean common mosaic virus relation, nucleotide sequence, 1089A

Bachand, G. D., 541A
Bacillus spp., chitinase genes from, fungal toxins controlled by, 1081A
Backman, P. A., 774A, 775A, 777A, 1084A, 1102A
Bacteria, ice nucleation, *Pseudomonas syringae* and copper resistance genes, 891
Baenziger, P. S., 1160A
Baharuddin, B., 570
Bai, G., 1099A
Bailey, A. M., 502
Bailey, B. A., 1083A, 1144A
Bainbridge, B. W., 1293
Baird, R. E., 1078A
Bajaj, S., 1089A
Bajwa, M. A., 1131A
Baker, C. P., 546A
Baker, R. A., 1144A
Baker, S. H., 1103A
Baker, T. L., 1149A
Bakker, J., 807
Bakker, P. A. H. M., 1084A
Baldani, I., 1146A
Balesdent, M. H., 1299
Ballance, G. M., 1099A
Bamboo mosaic virus, satellite RNA-encoded protein, detection, 1088A
Banana
—blood disease bacterium, monospecific antiserum for, 570
—cigar end rot, preharvest, Nigeria, 1067A
—Sigatoka leaf spot, genetic diversity using RFLP, 751
Banana bunchy top virus
—detection in Hawaii, 1105A
—single-stranded DNAs, nucleotide sequence, 952
Bandla, M. B., 1066A, 1427
Bangera, M., 1133A
Banks, G. K., 1086A
Banttari, E., 1123A
Baraka, M. A., 1064A
Barczynska, H., 1140A
Bariana, H. S., 1201
Barillas, J. R., 1129A
Barker, K. R., 1103A
Barley
—leaf stem rust, stand density effect, 1139A
—powdery mildew: genetic variation, markers, 1316; in Tunisia, 1101A
—scald, genetic variation in pathogen, 1047
—stem rust: resistance gene, molecular marking, 1116A; resistance genetics, 1160A; resistance to pathotypes, temperature, 452
Barley stripe mosaic virus, seed transmission, symptoms, 1156A
Barley yellow dwarf virus
—coat protein mediated resistance, 1117A
—isolate-specific resistance, small plots, 713
—on oat: coat protein mediated resistance, 1117A; effect on rust, 363; ultrastructural change, 1159A
—readthrough protein, detection, 1132A
—RNA, in oat, 1132A
—on wheat, seed treatment, 1158A
Barnett, O. W., 1089A
Barreto, D., 1445
Barry, K., 1072A
Batcham, L. M., 1135A
Batt, C. A., 549A, 1087A
Bau, H. J., 1205
Baudoin, A. B., 541A, 1067A, 1126A
Bauer, P. H., 1338
Baum, T. J., 489
Bauske, E. M., 774A, 1139A
Bazzi, C., 1370A
Beachy, R. N., 1075A
Beale, J. W., 1131A
Bean common mosaic virus
—on dry bean, pathogroup 7 isolate, 1071A
—resistance genes, RAPD markers, 157
Bean gold-mosaic geminivirus, on *Phaseolus vulgaris*, DNA-B region and open reading frame, 133
Bean golden mosaic virus
—bean genotype resistance, 866A
—molecular characterization, whitefly transmission, 321
Bean pod mottle virus, resistance, inoculation methods, 1131A
Bean yellow mosaic virus
—on subterranean clover, PCR test, 1201
—on white lupin, *Bradyrhizobium* symbiosis, 1371A
Beattie, G. A., 1094A
Beaver, J. S., 866A, 869A
Beaver, R. W., 1064A
Bécard, G., 1150A
Bech, K., 161
Bechard, J., 1152A
Beck, R. J., 1152A
Becker, C. M., 372
Bedford, I., 1156A
Bedker, P. J., 984
Beer, S. V., 545A, 546A, 548A, 550A, 1082A
Beet, *Rhizoctonia* on, biocontrol, 1091A
Beet curly top virus
—on *Arabidopsis*, resistance, 1076A
—DNA and amplification, 1088A
Beet necrotic yellow vein virus, beet soilborne mosaic virus compared to, PCR differentiation, 1366
Beet yellow stunt virus, comparison in Closteroviridae, 1156A
Beet yellows virus
—bean aphid injury, sugar beet yield, 1073A
—on sugar beet, aphid transmission, 1066A
Behrendt, C. J., 1107A
Bélanger, R. R., 236, 313, 1371A
Bell, D. K., 113
Bell, J., 1063A
Bel-Rhlid, R., 1371A
Bemisia tabaci
—bean golden mosaic virus vector, 321
—geminivirus acquisition by, transmission, 1131A
Benedict, A. A., 663, 1449
Benhamou, N., 313, 958, 1432
Benscher, D., 866A
Ben-Yephet, Y., 98, 1393, 1416
Beretta, J., 591
Beretta, M. J. G., 866A, 868A
Bergdahl, D. R., 1144A
Berger, N. L., 871A
Berger, P. H., 1075A, 1105A
Berger, R. D., 1111A
Bergstrom, G. C., 1073A, 1126A
Berner, D. K., 1104A, 1151A
Bernier, C. C., 1099A
Bertaccini, A., 1128A
Bertagnolli, B. L., 1136A
Bertrand, H., 1063A
Bestwick, R. K., 1154A
Betancouort, C., 867A
Beute, M. K., 1037
Bhat, R. G., 1074A, 1139A
Bhatnagar, D., 1123A
Bhatti, M. A., 1120A
Biehn, W. L., 1139A
Biggs, A. R., 541A
Biles, C. L., 1075A, 1141A, 1150A
Bills, S. N., 1125A
Biological control
—actinomycetes to *Pythium graminicola*, on turf, 1113A
—*Actinoplanes* spp. for soilborne diseases, 1136A
—antagonist in multiple cropping systems with peanut, 115
—bacterial population enhancement in phyllosphere, salicylate, 1111A
—*Cryphonectria parasitica* by viruses, 984
—*Gliocladium* for Pythium damping-off, 816
—*Hirsutella rhossiliensis* for nematodes, 415
—inundative, letter to editor, 780
—*Mycoleptodiscus* for *Myriophyllum spicatum*, 1069A
—*Pseudomonas aureofaciens* to *Gaeumannomyces graminis*, temperature effect, 1114A
—ragweed with *Sclerotinia* and *Phyllosticta*, 1068A
—rhizosphere colonization in cotton roots, 774A
—rhizosphere in camouflage, 222
—soil fungi for *Sclerotium rolfsii*, in Venezuela, 867A
—soil mycoparasite detection, host colonized agar, 1092A
—*Tilletiopsis* for powdery mildew, on cucumber, 341
—*Trichoderma harzianum* to *Botrytis cinerea*, 398
—waterhyacinth with *Alternaria*, 1068A
—wheat take-all by *Pseudomonas*, 940
—yeast for *Botrytis cinerea*, on bean and tomato, 1193
Bipolaris spp.
—*B. maydis*, race T toxin, cytoplasm sensitivity, 1136A
—*B. sacchari*, on sugarcane, HS-toxin, 672
—*B. zeicola*, HC-toxin isolates, isozyme variation, 1109A
Bird, D. M., 299
Bisaro, D. M., 1076A
Bissegger, M., 1074A
Bissonnette, S. M., 363
Black, L. L., 1155A
Blackburn, B., 1137A
Blackmon, W. J., 774A
Blackstone, K., 1150A
Blair, M. W., 866A
Blake, J. H., 1065A
Blakemore, E. J. A., 1153A
Blakeslee, G. M., 1096A
Blanchette, R. A., 1106A, 1107A, 1143A
Blastophaga psenes, fig pollenation by, relation to *Fusarium*, 1254
Bliss, W. O., 1128A, 1131A
Block, C. C., 1153A
Blount, J. W., 1112A
Blua, M. J., 1370A
Blueberry, stunt, mycoplasmalike organism association, 1377A
Blumeria graminis
—on wheat: resistance and gene number, 406; virulence genes, 1101A; virulence threshold, 1139A
Blumwald, E., 1371A
Boal, R. J., 1071A
Bock, J. H., 243

Bockus, W. W., 1158A
Boehm, M. J., 1082A
Boillat, O., 1005
Bois, D., 1072A
Bonde, M. R., 1078A, 1110A, 1111A, 1152A
Bonman, J. M., 1278
Bonnen, A. M., 1138A
Bonnier, F. J. M., 462
Booker, M., 1100A
Boosalis, M. G., 552
Borkhardt, B., 161
Borovkova, I., 1116A
Borth, W. B., 1127A
Bosmans, R. V., 1068A
Bostock, R. M., 656, 1109A
Botes, W.-M., 1140A, 1144A
Bothast, R. J., 1114A
Botryosphaeria spp.
—*B. dothidea*: on chaparral, branch dieback, factors, 78; on woody ornamentals, in Georgia, 1118A
—*B. ribis*, on *Melaleuca* sp., pathogenicity, 1096A
Botrytis cinerea
—on bean and tomato, infection and sporulation controlled by yeast, 1193
—bicarbonate effect, 546A
—on black spruce, biocontrol with *Gliocladium*, 550A
—conidial germination, bicarbonates, 1065A, 1374A
—on cut flowers, conidial detection with immunofluorescences, 351
—debris colonization, grape factors, 1067A
—fungicide residual activity effect, 1115A
—iprodione-resistant strains, on grape, 541A
—on rose, cultivar resistance, 1305
—on strawberry, environmental and fungicidal factors, 264
—surfactant effect on colony growth, 1115A
Botseas, D. D., 275
Bottacin, A. M., 303
Boudreau, M. A., 1126A
Bournival, B. L., 672
Bouzar, H., 39, 663, *1476A*
Bove, J. R., 1144A
Bowden, R. L., 1116A, 1117A, 1140A, 1147A
Bowen, K. L., 1102A
Bowers, J. H., 1130A
Bowler, G., 1119A
Boyapati, R., 1081A
Boyd, C., 1081A
Boyette, C. D., 1126A
Boyko, V. P., 1105A
Bracamonte, L., 866A
Bradford, J. O., 1076A
Brainard, K. A., 1387
Brakke, M. K., 552
Branch, W. D., 1064A
Brandenberger, L. P., 431
Brändle, U., 1316
Brannen, P. M., 1084A
Brantner, J. R., 1102A, 1139A
Brazee, R. D., 1120A
Breitenbeck, G. A., 1153A
Bremia lactucae
—on lettuce: latent period and temperature, 853; major gene resistance in accessions, 462; weather variables in California, 860
Brenneman, T. B., 774A, 775A, 777A, 1101A, 1138A
Bressan, R. A., 1145A
Bres-Vloemans, S. A., 1107A
Brewer, J. F., 1098A
Brière, S. C., 1068A
Briddon, R. W., 1088A, 1156A
Brigham, L. A., 1084A
Brill, L. M., 173
Brlansky, R. H., 591, 868A, 1093A
Broad bean wilt virus, serotype II in Singapore, 1376A
Brodie, B. B., 1090A
Brooker, N. L., 541A
Brooks, C. B., 546A
Brooks, F. E., 78
Broome, J. C., 1067A, 1077A
Bros, W. E., 1095A
Brown, D. J. F., 646
Brown, G. E., 1064A
Brown, J. K., 1086A, 1104A, 1131A, 1132A
Brown, R. L., 1064A, 1130A
Browne, G. T., 1104A
Brown-Jenco, C. S., 1098A
Bruckart, W. L., 1126A
Bruhn, J. N., 822
Brunner, L. J., 1121A
Brunt, A., 1156A
Bruton, B. D., 1092A
Bucciarelli, B., 1147A
Budnik, K., 1121A
Buerkett, R. L., 1069A
Bukhalid, R. A., 1080A
Bullinix, B. G., 777A
Bunting, T. E., 542A, 1097A, 1312
Burpee, L. L., 1086A
Burr, J. A., 1078A
Burr, T. J., 372, 542A, 544A, 545A, 547A, 607, 1370A, 1372A
Burrill, E. A., 1106A
Burris, J. S., 1153A
Bursaphelenchus xylophilus
—on loblolly pine, population dynamics, 1090A
—satellite DNA as diagnostic probe, 294
Bushnell, W. R., 728, 1147A
Buss, G. R., 60
Bussières, G., 1372A
Butchko, R. A. E., 483
Buzzell, R. I., 1081A

Cabbage
—black rot, long-term resistance, 775A
—downy mildew, spatio-temporal development, statistical analysis, 1227
Cacao swollen shoot virus, on *Theobroma cacao*, infection, 1239
Cahill, D. M., 193, 1284
California carrot motley dwarf virus, identification of agent, 1105A
Calitz, F. J., 383
Call, J., 1161A
Calonectria crotalariae
—on soybean: metabolite effect, 1130A; virulence variation, 1126A
Calvero, S. B., 1079A
Cambra, M., 868A
Campbell, C. L., 1015, 1080A
Campbell, G. S., 695
Campbell, H. L., 1065A, 1078A
Campbell, K. G., 1116A
Campbell, S., 1103A
Campo-Arana, R., 866A
Can, F., 774A
Canada, S., 1146A
Candole, B. L., 1154A
Canfield, M. L., 1135A
Cannon, J., 1157A
Canto, T., 1119A
Cao, Y., 542A
Capek, C. L., 545A
Cappaert, M. R., 792, 1123A
Capsicum spp. (see also pepper): resistant genotypes, tissue culture, 1100A; viruses and insects on, in the Caribbean, 872A
—*C. annuum*: crown and root rot, symptoms and spatial dynamics, 1015; potato virus Y and cucumber mosaic virus, in South Africa, 1121A
Carey, W. A., 1096A
Carlier, J., 751
Carling, D. E., 1387
Carlson, J. A., 1095A
Carlsson, U., 764
Carlton, W. M., 1144A
Carnation
—wilt: inoculum density, 1393; radiation and temperature, 1416; RAPD for identification, 98
Carnation necrotic fleck virus, comparison in *Closteroviridae*, 1156A
Carrasco, A., 867A
Carroll, J. E., 1073A, 1126A
Carroll, R. B., 542A, 546A, 549A, 1118A
Carrot
—Alternaria leaf blight, fungicide effect, 870A
—black rot and leaf blight, detection with PCR, 1087A
—cavity spot, integrated management, 1103A
Carter, M. R., 1077A
Cartwright, B., 1092A
Carvalho, M. G., 1072A
Carvil, O. N., 1068A
Casper, H., 1159A
Castello, J. D., 541A
Cauliflower, Verticillium wilt, broccoli residue effect, 1092A
Cauliflower mosaic virus
—gene VI, in *Nicotiana*, 1133A
—host range, characterization, 1133A
—translational transactivator, yeast, 1157A
Cavileer, T. D., 1105A
Cawood, M. E., 383
Cawthon, D., 1124A
Celery, Fusarium yellows, resistance using somaclonal variation, 1093A
Celio, G. J., 1158A
Cephalanthus occidentalis, Fusarium wilt first report, 1144A
Ceratocystis fagacearum
—in oak, genotypes in isolates, 1096A
—triazole fungicide sensitivity, 1127A
Cercospora spp.
—*C. arachidicola*, on peanut, resistance and temperature effect, 1037
—*C. nicotianae*, mutants and gene disruption, 1098A
Cerotoma trifurcata, virus vector, retention time relation, 995
Cervantes, L. A., 260
Cha, J.-S., 1081A
Chai, Y. J., 1088A
Chalara elegans, dsRNA in: growth and virulence effect, 303; strains, 1064A
Chalkley, D. B., 1139A
Chalutz, E., 1152A
Chamberlain, L. C. L., 1088A
Chambers, A. Y., 774A
Chand-Goyal, T., 1083A, 1102A
Chang, C.-J., 1128A
Chao, C.-C. T., 1076A
Chaparral, branch dieback, cause and factors, 78
Charest, P. M., 1083A, 1376A, 1377
Charudattan, R., 1068A, 1137A
Chase, T. E., 1149A
Chasse, S. A., 1086A
Chastagner, G. A, 1065A, 1095A
Chatterjee, A., 1109A, 1110A
Chatterjee, A. K., 1109A, 1110A
Chellemi, D. O., 1073A, 1121A, 1141A
Chen, B., 1064A
Chen, J., 1458
Chen, J. M., 1088A
Chen, T. A., 119, 550A, 1377A
Chen, W., 214, 800 1087A, 1146A
Chen, X. M., 1116A
Chen, Z., 1148A

Chenault, K. D., 1427
Cheng, S.-L., 1132A
Chérif, M., 236
Cherry
—black, ozone effect in open-top chamber, 547A
—genotypes, foliar ozone injury, 544A
—ozone injury in seeds, 543A
—preharvest colonization, fungal etiology, 1031
Chitosan, tomato seed treatment, 1432
Chng, C. G., 1376A
Choi, G. H., 1064A
Choi, S., 1069A
Chong, P. L., 1376A
Chonodrostereum purpureum, dsRNA and virus-like particles, 1127A
Christ, B. J., 547A
Christensen, N. W., 792, 1123A
Chrysanthemum, Ascochyta blight, fungicides for, 867A
Chrysomyxa weirii
—on *Picea pungens*, fungicides for, 1373A
—on spruce, chemical control, 549A
Chu, C. L., 1088A
Chu, P. W. G., 1201
Chumley, F. G., 1124A
Chun, S.-C., 775A, 1101A
Chun, W. W. C., 1090A
Chung, P.-H., 984
Chweya, J., 1151A
Chycoski, C. I., 1149A
Cicer arietinum, Fusarium wilt, pathotype characterization, 1293
Cilliers, A. J., 1107A
Cirvilleri, G., 891
Cisar, C. R., 1150A
Citrus
—blight, xylem occlusions and analysis, 1093A
—canker, factors, 1093A
—green mold, volatile compound effect, 746
—gummosis, psorosis-like agent, 1154A
—*Phytophthora* on roots of, parasitic comparison, 1000
—Phytophthora root rot control with bacteria, 1091A
—postbloom fruit drop, strain dynamics and survival in Florida, 420
—scab, control strategies, 1142A
—spiroviruses of, new group, diversity, 867A
—variegated chlorosis, bacterial cause, 591
—whisker mold on fruits, pathogen description, 719
Citrus exocortis viroid
—characterization in Texas, 1072A
—in orange, PCR-based detection, 1086A
Citrus tristeza closterovirus, coat protein gene, transformation, 1076A
Citrus tristeza virus
—amplification, detection, and cloning from tissue extracts, 870A
—antigenic determinant, monoclonal antibody assay, 1105A
—in Belize, survey, 868A
—in Bermuda, first report, 871A
—clone gene in *Escherichia coli*, 867A
—cloning and sequencing of genome, 1105A
—coat protein, immunodiagnosis, 1157A
—coat protein analysis, epitope characterization, 870A
—coat protein gene, 1156A
—detection in trees, tissue sampling, 1105A
—detection using dot-blot immunobinding, 869A
—donor hosts, graft transmission, 872A
—on grapefruit, location effect, 1072A
—in mandarin and lemon, virus coat protein gene amplification, 869A
—monitoring in Nicaragua, 869A
—quick decline and dwarfing, isolates in Florida, 872A
—spread in Spain, monoclonal antibody detection, 868A
Cladosporium caryigenum, on pecan, epidemiology in Oklahoma, 1142A
Claflin, L. E., 603
Clark, C. A., 1077A
Clark, E., 891
Clarke, B. B., 542A, 1085A, 1097A
Clavibacter spp.
—*C. michiganensis*: PCR for detection, 1087A; on potato, foliar symptom factors, 410; on potato, infection factors, 228; transformation by electroporation, 1110A
—*C. xyli*: on bermudagrass, isolate variation in Maryland, 1111A; plasmid in, chromosomal homologs, 550A
Clayton, M. K., 934, 1135A
Clement, D. L., 1068A
Cleveland, T. E., 1064A, 1081A, 1130A
Clover, subterranean, seedborne viruses, PCR test, 1201
Clover yellow vein potyvirus, on subterranean clover, PCR test, 1201
Coakley, S. M., 1079A
Cobb, A. C., 1071A, 1374A
Cochliobolus spp.
—*C. carbonum*: on corn, races and isozyme variation, 31; race 1, virulence gene and germination, 1145A; race crosses, genetic analysis, 83
—*C. victoriae*, fungistasis of, soil compounds, 442
Cody, B. R., 775A
Cohen, B. A., 553, 922
Cohen, S., 707
Cohen, Y., 55, 1100A
Colbaugh, P. F., 1115A
Cole, G. T., 1152A
Coleman, P. M., 1083A
Colinet, D., 65
Colletotrichum spp.: fingerprint probes, RAPD isolation, 1124A; isolate variation, 1097A; on strawberry, temperature effect, 1071A
—*C. coccodes*: chlorothalonil formulations for, 1375A; sclerotia, germination factors, 1375A; sclerotial growth of, inhibited by sunlight, 547A; temperature effect, 1079A
—*C. gloeosporioides*: analysis of isolates, 1113A; bialaphos resistant transformants, 541A; on citrus, strains and survival in Florida, 420; cutinase and pectin lyase genes, sequence, 1124A; isolate matings, 1150A; on jointvetch and waterprimrose, efficacy, 1079A; phylogenetic analysis, 1097A
—*C. graminicola*: conidiation genes, cloning, 1145A; conidiation mutants, genetic analysis, 1124A; on corn and sorghum, genome complexity, 1124A; genetics, RFLP markers, 1075A
—*C. lindemuthianum*: anthracnose, tillage effect, 1374A; on bean, cultivar mixtures, 1071A
—*C. orbiculare*: on cucumber, systemic resistance, rhizosphere fungi, 1399; on watermelon, race resistance, 1092A
—*C. trifolii*, races 1 and 2, alfalfa compatibility, 283
—*C. truncatum*, on soybean, polyamine inhibitors, 1445
Collins, D. J., 1114A
Collins, J., 1141A
Collmer, A., 547A, 1087A
Collmer, C. W., 1089A
Colyer, P. D., 1103A
Comstock, J. C., 867A
Concepción, S., 1072A
Conifers, fungal root pathogen interaction, in Oregon, 1095A
Connolly, J. H., 542A, 1135A
Conrath, U., 1148A
Conservation tillage, in cotton and soybean, triticale double-cropping, 1102A
Cook, R. J., 695, 1090A
Cooksey, D. A., 1091A, 1133A, 1135A
Cooley, D. R., 1370A
Cooper, J. E., 1124A
Cooper, P. E., 1065A
Copeland, R. B., 1157A
Corbell, N. A., 1133A
Corn
—aflatoxin, biocontrol, 1069A
—aflatoxin in kernels, factors, 1064A
—*Cochliobolus carbonum*, races and isozyme variation, 31
—damping-off, bacteria for control, 1091A
—Diplodia ear rot, benomyl resistant mutant, 543A
—ear rot and mycotoxins, Iowa, 1064A
—foliar diseases: assessments in Iowa, 1065A; fungicides, 1160A
—fumonisin and TA-toxin phytotoxicity to seedlings, 383
—*Fusarium* spp., in stalks, genetic diversity in corn, 603
—mycoflora and mycotoxins, Nebraska, 1064A
—mycotoxin production in kernels, *Aspergillus* spp., 483
—new virus in Kansas, 1117A
—northern leaf spot, pathogenicity inheritance, 83
—no-till soil effect, 1160A
—rhizosphere competence, *Fusarium*, 166
—seed decay, polymeric seed coating, 1153A
—seed treatment, evaluation, 1078A
—sweet, seed and seedling blight screening method, 1119A
Cornelissen, B. J. C., 1107A
Cornelius, J. J., 1129A
Cornus spp., acidic fog effect on leaves, 542A
Corral-Garcia, M. R., 542A, 545A, 1370A
Correll, J. C., 431, 1065A, 1092A, 1097A, 1124A
Corsini, D. L., 207
Corylus avellana, blight, infection biology, 1465
Costa, J. M., 1110A
Cotton
—black root rot: detection by ELISA, 977; seedling effect, 1145A
—boll and seed infection, *Aspergillus* and aflatoxin, 1270
—endophytic bacteria, delivery systems, 1112A
—Fusarium wilt and root-knot nematode, tillage systems, 1103A
—*Pseudomonas syringae* on, new disease, 1094A
—Pythium root rot, aromatic compounds, 1139A
—*Pythium* seedling rot, biocontrol, 1091A
—reniform nematode, rotation systems, 1103A
—seed inoculants, rhizosphere colonization patterns, 1084A
—wilt, race differentiation using RAPD analysis, 622
Cotton leaf curl virus, DNA sequencing, 1104A
Cotty, P. J., 906, 1150A, 1270
Cox, T. S., 1116A
Crabtree, K. L., 1111A
Craft, C. M., 1113A
Craig, M. L., 495
Crane, C. E., 335, 650

Crane, J. L., 1146A
Creekmore, K. S., 1115A
Criconemella xenoplax, eggs inhibited by *Pseudomonas*, factors, 1134A
Cronartium quercuum
—gene specificity, marker identification, 1147A
—on loblolly pine, tolerance vs. resistance, 777A
—on pine, magnetic resonance microscopy application, 288
—on slash pine: seedling infection, 1096A
—on slash and loblolly pine, infection through wounds, 1096A
—spore germination and infection, temperature effect, 735
Crop management, cover crops, decomposition stages, 1084A
Crop rotation, soybean, velvetbean, and winter crops, microbial ecology, 1084
Cropping systems
—continuous, on potato vs. Verticillium wilt, effect, 207
—corn, bean, and peanut rotation in microplots, *Rhizoctonia* survival, 115
—nematodes in rotation program, velvetbean and grass species, 777A
—tomato corky root suppression, organic farms, 688
Crous, P. W., 1116A
Crozier, J. B., 542A
Crucifers, black rot, bacterial diversity, pathovars, 1449, 1458
Cryphonectria spp.
—*C. cubensis*, dsRNA, hypovirulence, 1127A
—*C. parasitica*: dsRNA association with isolates, 528; dsRNA element, hypovirulence, 1063A; genetic diversity, in China, 1127A; hypovirulence, attentuation, 1064A; hypovirulence, diversity in population, 984; hypovirulence viruses, vegetative incompatibility loci, 1126A; hypovirulent phenotype, virus suppression, 1075A; natural populations, selfing and outcrossing, 1074A; on oak, in Pennsylvania, 548A; outcrossing, 1074A; tannin and protein effect, 1096A
Cucumber
—anthracnose: rhizosphere fungi, 1399; systemic resistance by rhizobacteria, 1083A
—bacterial wilt, rhizobacteria effect, 1082A
—powdery mildew: bacterial effect, 1371A; biocontrol, 341; silicon effect, 1371A
—*Pythium aphanidermatum* on: bacteria for management, 1137A; chitosan effect, 313
—*Pythium* infection, infection period, 1373A
—*Pythium* on roots of, defense responses, 236
—Pythium root rot and anthracnose, compost effect, 1138A
—*Rhizoctonia solani* on, inoculum density and solarization, 1103A
Cucumber mosaic virus
—on bugleweed, other viruses associated, 1155A
—hosts, overwintering in Alabama, 1155A
—molecular characterization of strain, 1376A
—on squash, amino acid and coat protein relation, 1377A
—on subterranean clover, PCR test, 1201
Cucurbits, Phytophthora fruit rot, fungicides for, 1373A
Cui, Y., 1112A
Culbreath, A. K., 775A, 1138A
Culver, J. N., 1132A
Cummings, R. B., 1122A
Cummins, J. N., 1373A
Cunfer, B. M., 1146A
Czosnek, H., 928

Daboin, C., 867A, 869A
Dacuyan, S., 1471
da Graça, J. V., 1072A, 1121A
Dally, E. L., 119, 1070A
Dal Soglio, F. K., 1136A
Damann, K. E., 1086A, 1097A
Damicone, J. P., 1063A, 1078A
Damsteegt, V. D., 1152A, 1155A
Dandurand, L. M., 1154A
Daouzli, N., *1476A*
D'Arcy, C. J., 363, 1132A, 1159A
Das, M. K., 406
Dasheen mosaic virus
—amplification and sequencing, 870A
—from *Caladium*, nucleotide sequence and coat protein gene, 1105A
Datnoff, L. E., 867A, 1103A, 1141A
Daub, M. E., 1098A
Daughtrey, M. L., 543A
Dávila, M., 867A
Davis, C. L., 868A
Davis, D. D., 544A
Davis, E. A., 1114A
Davis, J. R., 207
Davis, K. R., 1076A
Davis, M. A., 1158A
Davis, R. E., 119, 559, 1070A, 1087A, 1127A, 1128A
Davis, R. F., 1090A
Davis, R. M., 1087A
Davison, E. M., 335
Dawson, W. O., 1105A, 1156A
Deacon, J. W., 1092A
de Agudelo, F. A., 866A
Deahl, K. L., 553
Dean, J. L., 867A
Dean, R. A., 489, 776A
De Boer, S. H., 180, 474
de Bruijn, F. J., *1476A*
De Cal, A., 1010
Défago, G., 139
Degousee, N., 1371A
de Groot, K. E., 807
de Guiran, G., 294
de la Peña, R. C., 972, 1099A
de los Santos, A. B., 871A
de Mackiewicz, D., 1370A
Denny, T. P., 1134A
Derksen, R. C., 550A
Dernoeden, P. H., 543A, 549A
Derrick, K. S., 866A, 867A, 868A, 1076A, 1156A
Derrick, W. C., 1134A
DeScenzo, R. A., 534
de Silva, R. S. Y., 1371A
Detar, W. R., 1104A
DeValerio, J. T., 1137A
Di, M., 1100A
Diabrotica undecimpunctata
—plant viruses in hemocoel of, entry, 147
—virus vector, retention time factors, 995
Diallo, H. A., 1131A
Diaporthe ambigua
—on apple, pear, and plum, canker in South Africa, 1140A
—dsRNA strains, hypovirulence, 1063A
Dick, W. A., 1138A
Didymella spp.
—*D. bryoniae*, on cucurbit, RAPD markers, 1123A
—*D. rabiei*, on chickpea, mating incompatibility genetics, 1121A
Dienelt, M. M., 1155A
Dijst, G., 834
Dik, A. J., 1135A
Dilantha Fernando, W. G., 1134A, 1136A
Dillard, H. R., 549A, 1071A, 1087A, 1374A
Dill-Macky, R., 1139A
Ding, C., 1091A
Ding, X. S., 1133A
Dioscorea spp., bacilliform DNA virus, 1156A
Di Pietro, A., 398
Diplodia natalensis, on orange, postharvest treatment, 1064A
Discula spp., on dogwood, species frequency, 778A
—*D. destructiva*: pH effect on growth, 775A; stock culture survival, 1118A; temperature effect, 542A
Disease assessment, foliar, computer image analysis, 1068A
Disease diagnosis, RAPD method for fungi, 1374A
Disease forecasting, weather monitoring relation, Micrologger, 1125A
Disease incidence, sample size determination, correlation, 1080A
Disease management, viruses, systems and geostatistics, 898
Disease resistance, barley to powdery mildew, defense gene constructs, 1147A
Dissanayake, N., 1153A
Dixon, R. A., 1112A, 1147A
Dodds, J. A., 617
Dodson, K. M., 1109A
Domier, L. L., 1132A, 1145A
Dong, J., 1146A
Dorrance, A. E., 543A, 1108A
Doster, M. A., 583, 1140A
Doudrick, R. L., 288, 1147A
Douds, D. D., Jr., 1150A
Douglas-fir
—Armillaria root rot, management effect, 1122A
—root rot, seedling survival, 1122A
Doupnik, B., Jr., 1064A, 1131A
Dowd, P. F., 1069A
Dowler, C. C., 1103A
Downy mildew and white rust, resistance, 431
Drake, S. E., 1150A
Drennan, J. L., 1087A
Drew, A. P., 1143A
Droby, S., 1152A
Drong, R. F., 1372A
Dubois, M. P., 622
DuBose, V. B., 1123A
Duellman, K. M., 1142A
Duffus, J. E., 1072A
Duffy, B. K., 1407
Dufresne, D. J., 1155A
Dugan, F. M., 1031
Duke, S. O., 1126A, 1130A
Duncan, J. A., 1065A
Duncan, R. A., 871A, 1067A, 1077A, 1093A
Dunkle, L. D., 1145A
Durrett, R. T., 1063A
Duthie, J. A., 186, 1092A, 1142A
Dutilleul, P., 1142A
Dutly, F., 1316
du Toit, L. J., 1148A
Dwinell, L. D., 1090A
Dyck, P. L., 437
Dyer, A. T., 193, 922
Dyson, W., 1124A

Eastburn, D. M., 1136A
Eayre, C. G., 1082A
Echandi, E., 1385
Echávez-Badel, R., 866A, 869A
Eckert, J. W., 612, 719, 746
Eckwall, E. C., 1113A
Edelson, J. V., 1092A
Edwards, M. C., 1156A
Egel, D. S., 906
Eggenberger, A. L., 1075A

Eggenschwiler, M., 1005
Eggplant, nematode, forage grass effect, 1128A
Egley, G. H., 1069A
Ehrenshaft, M., 1098A
Eichenlaub, R., 1110A
Eilam, T., 728
Elad, Y., 1193
Elango, F., 1068A
El Ghaouth, A., 313
Elias, K. S., 906, 1150A
Ellingboe, A. H., 1076A, 1099A
Elliott, C., 1093A
Elliott, M. L., 1086A
Ellis, M. A., 1071A, 1080A
Ellis, P., 1119A
Elm, wilt management with fungicides, 548A
Elmer, W. H., 543A, 1066A, 1114A, 1179, 1371A
El-Morsy, G. A., 1094A
Elmqvist, T., 764
Elwakil, M. A., 1068A
Emery, K. M., 1071A, 1263
Endophyte, bacterial, isolation from prairie plants, 1134A
Enebak, S. A., 528
Engelhard, A. W., 867A
Engelkes, C. A., 1158A
Engle, C. A., 547A, 1375A
English, J. T., 1071A, 1263
Enterbacter cloacae, on cucumber spermosphere, 1154A
Epidemic, model, threshold criteria, letter to editor, 24, 28
Epidemiology, tomato virus management, systems and geostatistics, 898
Epilachna varivestis
—bean virus vector, 1346
—virus vector, retention time relation, 995
Epstein, A. H., 1068A
Epstein, L., 442
Erbaugh, E. K., 778A
Errampalli, D., 1108A, 1149A
Errata, 1476
Erwin, S. R., 1100A
Erwinia spp.
—*E. amylovora*: on apple, internal spread to rootstock, 1373A; on apple, sorbitol and solute potential, 1244; bactericides, 1077A; harpin, hypersensitivity, 545A; *hrp* genes and harpin synthesis, 548A; *hrp* mutants, *Escherichia* complementation, 550A; PCR for detection in Turkey, 1087A; streptomycin resistance, oxytetracycline for control, 627; streptomycin sensitivity, *Pseudomonas* comparison, 1372A
—*E. carotovora*: homoserine lactone production, 1110A; iron-regulated aerobactin promoter, 1082A; mutants, enzymes produced by, 1109A; pectin lyase activation, DNA-damaging agents, 1110A; on potato, DNA probe for detection, 180; protease produced by, 1109A; on sugar beet, antibiotic and protease production, 1110A
—*E. chrysanthemi*: digalacturonic acid uptake, 1110A; gene products and relevance, 1110A
—*E. herbicola*, *Alternaria solani* controlled by, 1082A
—*E. stewartii*: on corn, seed health test, 1153A; on corn, seed transmission, 1153A; LCR reaction assay for, 549A; PCR assay for specificity, 1087A
—*E. tracheiphila*, isolate detection, 1370A
Erysiphe graminis, on barley, genetic variation, use of markers, 1316
Eucalyptus spp., canker, water stress effect, 1122A
—*E. marginata*, *Phytophthora cinnamomi* on, phloem and xylem invasion, 335
Eustoma grandiflorum, Curvularia blotch, 1118A
Eutypa lata, on grapevine, yield and growth reduction from, 186
Evans, C. K., 1070A
Evensen, K. B., 1305
Eversmeyer, M. G., 332, 1141A
Everson, D. O., 207
Extension, speech recognition technology, environmental horticulture, 1068A
Eyal, Z., 1100A

Fa'aumu, S., 1115A
Fabellar, N. G., 1142A
Falk, B. W., 1105A, 1121A
Falk, S., 543A
Fallon, A., 1118A
Fang, G.-C., 1145A
Fargette, D., 91, 378
Faria, J. C., 321
Farnham, M. W., 1123A
Farrall, L., 1124A
Farrell, R. L., 1107A, 1143A
Fauquet, C., 91
Fawe, A., 1371A
Febres, V., 867A
Felix-Gastelum, R., 898
Felsot, A. S., 1120A
Fenn, P., 1140A
Ferguson, B. A., 1095A
Fernandez, D., 622
Fernández, F. A., 1123A
Fernandez-Northcote, E. N., 1093A
Fernàndez-Rivera, S., 1151A
Ferrin, D. M., 78
Fescue, brown patch, factors, 1085A
Fidanza, M. A., 543A
Field, T. K., 1346
Filajdic, N., 1080A
Filonow, A. B., 1136A
Finckh, M. R., 1095A, 1110A
Findantsef, A. L., 1109A
Firestone, M. K., 1331
Fisher, G. A., 1098A
Fisher, J. R., 1155A
Fishpool, L. D. C., 91
Fitch, M., 1359, 1375A
Flaherty, J. E., 1130A
Flavier, A. B., 1134A
Fleischer, S. J., 1370A
Fletcher, J., 1128A
Flores, H. E., 1173
Fokkema, N. J., 1193
Folkertsma, R. T., 807
Fomitopsis sp., calcium oxalate crystal production, 542A
Ford, R. H., 1111A
Forest diseases, fungus pathogens and spotted owl relation, 1107A
Forsline, M., 547A
Forster, R. L., 1138A
Fortin, J. A., 958
Foster, R. B., 868A
Fouly, H. M., 1145A
Fox, R. D., 1120A
Frankliniella occidentalis, tospovirus acquisition, method, 1156A, 1427
Frantzen, J., 1043
Fravel, D. R., 1137A
Fredericksen, T. S., 543A, 544A, 547A, 1371A
Frederiksen, R. A., 830, 1075A, 1112A
Freeman, T., 1110A
French, D. W., 1107A
French, R., 1366
French, R. C., 684, 1136A
Frinking, H. D., 1227
Fritz, A., 1143A
Frohlich, D. R., 1132A
Frontz, T., 544A
Fry, B. A., 1123A
Fry, S. M., 357
Fry, W. E., 193, 553, 922, 1070A, 1079A, 1082A, 1371A, 1372A
Frydman, R. B., 1445
Fuchs, M., 1371A, 1372A
Fuentes-Davila, G., 1076A
Fujimoto, D. K., 1091A
Fuk, N. Y., 1135A
Fukiapaiboon, A., 1374A
Fukui, R., 695, 1322, 1331, 1338
Fulbright, D. W., 1063A
Fulcher, R. G., 1147A
Fulton, C., 1124A
Fulton, R. W., 1131A
Funderburk, J. E., 1073A
Fungi, nuclear stains, DNA fluorochrome, 1125A
Fungicides (general) (see also Fungicides, specific)
—spray nozzle wear, electron beam analysis, 1120A
—sterol biosynthesis-inhibiting, in *Pyrenophora*, fitness and resistance correlation, 515
—strawberry to gray mold, factors, 264
Fungicides (specific) (see also Fungicides, general)
—carbendazim, soil bacterial degradation, 1084A
—copper, resistance from ice nucleation bacteria, 891
—dicarboximide and aromatic hydrocarbons, on *Ustilago maydis*, genetic analysis, 1210
—iprodione and E-0858, for stone fruit brown rot, and blight, 656
Fungistasis, compound in soil, characterization, 442
Funnell-Baerg, D. L., 1147A
Furnier, G. R., 1145A
Fusarium spp.: on corn roots, rhizosphere competence, 166; *Liseola* section, genetic diversity in corn, 603; in pine nursery soil, microbial suppression, 1137A; rhizosphere competence of, carbon substrates, 508
—*F. decemcellulare*, on mango, in Venezuela, 870A
—*F. graminearum*: on corn, seedling blight screening, aeroponics, 1148A; genetic diversity, 1161A; on wheat, variation and stability, 1099A
—*F. moniliforme*: on corn, kernel infection, 1144A; on fig, fig pollenator relation, 1254; on fig, fig wasp dynamics, 1066A; fumonisins produced by, tomato and corn effect, 383, on sweet corn, resistance inheritance, 1119A; vegetative compatibility groups, DNA amplification fingerprinting, 1146A
—*F. nygamai*, mating population, 544A
—*F. oxysporum*: from basil seeds, vegetative compatibility group, 543A; on carnation, inoculum density, 1393; on carnation, radiation and temperature, 1416; on carnation, RAPD technique for identification, 98; on carrot root, transformed, mycorrhizae, 958; on chickpea, pathotype characterization, RFLP analyses, 1293; on conifers, antagonistic potential, 1137A; on cotton, race differentiation using RAPD analysis, 622; intraspecific variation, intergenic spacer, 1097A; on melon, vegetative compatibility groups, races in Israel, 153; populations in field soil, variation, 786; on sugar beet, diversity, 1098A; on tomato, characterization, 548A; on tomato, DNA markers, 1075A; on tomato, seed treatment and resistance, 1432; vascular wilt disease elicited by 1144A

—*F. proliferatum*: in asparagus, beetle vector, 1066A; gnats for transmission, 1066A
—*F. sambucinum*: bacteria antagonistic to, in potato storage, 1114A; on potato, suppression by *Brassica*, 1373A; suppression by *Brassica* volatiles, 1137A
—*F. solani*: in citrus root xylem fluid, naphthazrin toxins, 1112A; on citrus, seedling resistance, 1144A; naphthazarin toxins, citrus xylem fluid, 870A; on pea, dry root rot, soil receptivity, 834; on soybean, phytotoxin and sudden death syndrome, 1144A
—*F. subglutinans*: on longleaf pine, late-season mortality, 1096A; on Monterey pine, temperature effect, 1095A

Gabriel, D. W., 1449, 1458
Gadoury, D., 543A
Gaeumannomyces graminis
—isolates characterized by PCR, 1145A
—medium for, selective, 1407
—pseudomonad for control, 1091A
—strains, mutagenesis, 1085A
—on wheat, *Pseudomonas* for control, 940
Gall, C., 1299
Gallenberg, D. G., 1131A
Galvez, L., 1150A
Gamarnik, A., 1445
Gan, T., 1376A
Gannaway, J., 1094A
Ganova-Raeva, L. M., 1134A
Gao, S., 1096A
Garber, R. K., 1150A
Garcia, E., 867A
García-Arenal, F., 812
Garcia Medina, E., 868A
Garfinkel, D. J., 1124A
Garibaldi, A., 1104A
Garlic, mosaic, potyvirus and carlavirus infection, nucleotide sequences, 640
Garnsey, S. M., 1086A, 1105A, 1156A, 1157A
Garraway, M. O., 1136A
Garrido, M. J., 868A, 870A
Gaudreault, S. M., 1465
Gauhl, F., 1067A, 1080A
Gavino, P. D., 1074A
Gay, P. A., 1109A
Geiger, J.-P., 622
Geils, B. W., 1107A
Gelderblom, W. C. A., 383
Gellner, J., 1131A
Geminiviruses, detection in Hawaii, 1072A
Genizi, A., 1393
Gennant, P., 1375A
Gera, T., 544A
Geranium, black leaf-vein, cause, 1094A
Gergerich, R. C., 147, 995, 1131A, 1346
Gerhardt, S. A., 1127A
Gerik, J. S., 1098A
German, T. L., 1066A, 1075A, 1088, 1427
Gessler, C., 1005
Ghazanfari, J., 1105A
Gibberella zeae
—ascospore release, analysis in wheat, 1070A
—diversity, spatial scales, 1140A
—isolate variation, RFLP application, 1147A
Giesler, L. J., 1085A, 1113A
Gilbert, G. S., 222, 868A
Gilbertson, R. L., 321, 1072A, 1073A, 1081A, 1087A, 1104A, 1155A, 1185, 1215
Gildow, F. E., 1155A, 1370A
Giles, C. G., 1092A
Gill, B. S., 1116A
Gingery, R. E., 876
Ginoza, H. S., 672
Glandorf, D. C. M., 1134A
Gleason, M. L., 1141A, 1142A
Glenn, D. M., 548A
Gliocladium spp.
—*G. roseum*, bees as vectors, 549A
—*G. virens*: gliotoxin mutants, 1091A; Pythium damping-off suppressed by, gliotoxin, 816; on turf, establishment, 546A; viridiol production, sterol biosynthesis inhibitor, 969
Global warming, temperature variability, letter to editor, 1380
Globodera spp.
—population variation, RAPD application, 807
—on potato, avirulence genes, resistance model, 771
Gloeophyllum trabeum, calcium oxalate crystal production, 542A
Glomerella graminicola, karyotype variation, 1145A
Goates, B. J., 1116A
Gochangco, A. M., 871A
Godfrey, L. D., 1066A, 1073A
Godon, C., 1239
Gommers, F. J., 807
Gonsalves, C., 243, 1359, 1374A, 1375A
Gonsalves, D., 243, 1359, 1371A, 1372A, 1374A, 1375A
González, M. S., 871A
González-de-Léon, D., 751
Goodin, M. M., 544A
Goodwin, P. H., 1125A
Goodwin, S. B., 193, 553, 922, 1047, 1079A, 1371A
Gorbet, D. W., 1099A, 1101A
Gordon, T. R., 153, 786
Gottwald, T. R., 868A, 1093A, 1142A
Gould, A. B., 546A
Gowda, S., 1105A
Gracia, J. A., 1083A
Graham, J. H., 1093A
Graham, T. L., 1108A
Grape (see also Grapevine, *Vitis* spp.)
—Botrytis bunch rot, cluster debris effect, 1067A
—bunch rot, bloom sprays for, 1077A
—crown gall, controlled by *Agrobacterium*, 1370A
—downy mildew, spatial pattern, 1080A
—nematode on, organic residue effect, 1129A
Grapefruit, green mold, biocontrol with *Geotrichum*, 1082A
Grapevine (see also Grape, *Vitis* spp.)
—Eutypa dieback, yield reduction, 186
—Pierce's disease, extracellular proteases from strains, 357
—pruning wounds, fungal colonization, 1083A
Grapevine leafroll virus
—coat protein gene, 1372A
—detection seasonally, 1154A
Grau, C. R., 1093A, 1117A, 1124A
Gray, F. A., 1089A
Gray, S. M., 713, 1073A, 1126A, 1155A
Grech, N., 1103A
Greenough, D. R., 1115A
Gremmeniella abietina
—inoculation method, 1372A
—molecular epidemiology, 1371A
Grenier, J., 313
Griffey, C. A., 406
Griffin, J. L., 774A
Griffiths, H. M., 119, 1122A
Groenwold, R., 462
Gross, D. C., 1133A
Grosser, J. W., 1076A
Groth, D. E., 777A
Groth, J. V., 566, 1096A, 1147A
Grove, G. G., 1071A
Gruber, L. C., 871A
Grumet, R., 1093A
Grünwald, N. J., 1084A
Guayule charcoal rot, resistance screening, 1076A
Gubler, W. D., 1070A, 1076A, 1121A
Gudauskas, R. T., 1120A
Gudmestad, N. C., 1087A
Guedez, C., 868A
Guerber, J. C., 1065A, 1097A
Guevara, J., 1129A
Guevara, Y., 868A
Guggenbühl, C., 1152A
Guignardia bidwellii
—on grape: disease forecasting, 1125A; variability in lesions, 548A
Guikema, J. A., 1094A
Guillemet, F., 1103A
Gullino, M. L., 1104A
Gumpertz, M. L., 1079A, 1121A
Gumpf, D. J., 1105A, 1156A, 1157A
Gundersen, D. E., 559, 1127A, 1128A
Gunner, H. B., 1069A
Guo, A., 1094A
Guo, B. Z., 1064A
Guo, Y.-H., 119
Guries, R. P., 1146A
Gustafson, H. L., 1373A
Guthrie, P. A. I., 1096A
Guzmán, P. A., 502
Gyenis, L., 1123A

Haag, P., 1152A
Haberlach, G. T., 1099A
Hacioglu, E., 1077A, 1087A
Hadidi, A., 1106A
Haemmerli, U. A., 1316
Hagan, A. K., 1066A
Hagen, L. S., 1239
Hagenmaier, R. D., 1138A
Halbrendt, J. M., 646
Haley, S. D., 157
Hall, R., 1125A
Hallett, S. G., 1068A
Hamasaki, R., 1072A
Hamel, C., 958
Hamelin, R. C., 1371A
Hamm, P. B., 1123A
Hammer, P. E., 1305
Hammerschmidt, R., 1109A, 1112A, 1135A
Hammond, R. W., 559
Han, D. Y., 1085A
Hanau, R. M., 1124A, 1145A
Hancock, J. G., 1322, 1331, 1338
Handelsman, J., 222
Hanlin, R. T., 1123A
Hanna, W. W., 777A, 778A
Hansen, E. M., 1095A, 1122A
Hanson, L. E., 1078A
Hanson, S. F., 321
Hansson, P., 1371A
Hara, H., 1133A
Harbaugh, B. K., 1118A
Harder, D. E., 739
Hardham, A. R., 193, 1284
Hare, S. J., 1083A
Harlton, C., 1149A
Harman, G. E., 398, 1372A
Harrabi, M., 1101A
Harrington, T. C., 534
Harris, M. A., 1066A
Harrison, S. A., 1139A
Harrison, U. J., 598
Hartman, G. L., 1117A
Hartung, J. S., 591, 1086A
Harveson, R. M., 1073A
Hase, C., 139
Hasegawa, P. M., 1145A
Hashiba, T., 1098A
Hatfield, J. L., 1160A

Hau, B., 1070A
Hausbeck, M. K., 1085A, 1158A
Haviland, P., 543A, 549A, 1376A
Hawes, M. C., 1084A, 1153A
Hawke, M. A., 883
Hayes, C. K., 398, 1372A
He, B., 550A
Heagle, A. S., 1118A
Heale, J. B., 1293
Heath, M. C., 1375A
Heaton, L. A., 1106A, 1157A
Hebbar, K. P., 1091A
Heckman, J. R., 1085A
Heidel, G. B., 1366
Heiny, D. K., 1100A
Helgeson, J. P., 1099A, 1123A
Heliconia spp., *Pyriculariopsis* as new pathogen, 1119A
Hellgren, M., 1371A
Hellmann, G. M., 1089A
Helminthosporium solani, fungicide sensitivity, 1138A
Hemileia vastatrix, on coffee, *Aphanocladium album* parasitic to, 869A
Hendson, M., 1322, 1331, 1338
Herbicide
—paraquat, resistance effect, systemic, 1100A
—sulfonylurea, airborne movement, 1120A
Herlache, T., 547A
Herron, C. M., 868A
Hess, D. E., 1104A, 1151A
Heterobasidion annosum, DNA fingerprinting probe, use of (CAT), 534
Heterodera spp.
—*H. glycines*: poultry manure effect, 546A; on soybean, herbicide effect, 1089A; on soybean, races 3 and 5, 1089A
—*H. schachtii*: biological control, 415; on tomato and sugar beet, intraspecific varieties, 545A
Hewings, A. D., 1140A
Hewitt, B. G., 867A
Hibben, C. R., 119
Hidayat, S. H., 1155A
Hiebert, E., 1105A
Higgins, E., 1148A
Higgins, V. J., 1370A, 1372A
Higley, P. M., 1134A
Hildebrand, E. S., 544A
Hilf, M. E., 1086A
Hill, B. L., 1128A
Hill, J. D., 1125A
Hill, J. H., 1068A, 1075A, 1153A, 1159A
Hillman, B. I., 528, 542A, 984, 1063A, 1097A
Hirano, S. S., 934, 1135A
Hirsutella rhossiliensis, root-knot and cyst nematode affected by, 415
Hobbs, H. A., 1155A
Hockmuth, M. L., 1142A
Hodge, N. C., 663, 1111A
Hoefnagels, M. H., 1137A
Hogarth, S. J., 1147A
Hoitink, H. A. J., 1138A
Holmes, G. J., 719
Holmquist, O., 866A, 868A
Holtman, M. A., 1084A
Holtz, B. A., 977, 1067A
Holz, G., 1116A
Hongo, M., 1098A
Hooker, M. E., 868A
Hopkin, A. A., 550A
Hopkins, D. L., 456, 775A
Horst, G. L., 1085A
Horst, R. K., 546A, 1065A, 1115A, 1374A
Hou, Y.-M., 1104A, 1215
Howell, C. R., 969, 1091A, 1092A
Howell, W. E., 1152A
Hoy, C. W., 1087A
Hoy, J. W., 1148A, 1153A
Hoy, M. W., 1077A
Hsu, H. T., 1132A, 1155A, 1156A
Hsu, J. S. T., 677
Hsu, Y. H., 1088A
Hu, J. S., 1072A, 1105A, 1127A
Hu, X., 256
Huang, H. C., 1087A, 1185
Huang, J.-S., 357
Huang, T. C., 544A, 1372A
Huang, Y., 1100A, 1108A
Huang, Z., 1146A
Hubbard, J. C., 1092A, 1103A, 1139A
Hubbell, S. P., 868A
Huber, D. H., 1063A
Huber, D. M., 1122A
Hudgins, E. J., 1093A
Huerta-Espino, J., 1152A
Huff, D. R., 1312
Hughes, G., 1080A
Huisman, O. C., 207
Hulbert, S. H., 478, 1086A
Hull, R., 1088A, 1156A
Hulse, M. M., 1125A
Humulus lupulus, downy mildew, weather factors, 524
Hunger, R. M., 1070A
Hunt, R. S., 874
Hunter, J. E., 1449
Hunter, W. B., 1156A
Hurtt, S., 1132A
Hussien, T., 1116A
Husted, K., 161
Hutchison, M. L., 1133A
Hyakumachi, M., 1399
Hypersensitivity
—calcium-binding domains, cDNA, 1136A
—tomato to *Xanthomonas campestris*, 702
Hypovirulence
—chestnut blight, RNA diversity, 984
—*Cryphonectria parasitica*, 1063A, 1064A
Hypoxylon mammatum
—on aspen, peroxidase activity in plantlets, 1374A
—on poplar, cell wall alteration, 1147A

Icard, A. H., 1086A
Ichitani, T., 1098A
Idris, A. M., 1086A
Ikie, F. O., 1104A
Illman, B. L., 1143A
Impatiens necrotic spot virus
—detection with ELISA and tissue blot, 1376A
—gloxinia isolate, serology and temperature, 1132A
—greenhouse plant susceptibility, 1376A
—on transgenic tobacco, resistance, 243
—virion morphology, 1155A
Inukai, T., 1278
Irey, M. S., 867A, 1086A
Ishiguro, K., 1070A
Isleib, T. G., 1037
Israel, H. W., 546A, 1065A, 1115A, 1374A
Israel, M. C., 1089A
Iverson, S., 1143A
Ivors, K. L., 1096A, 1142A

Jabaji-Hare, S. H., 1376A, 1377A
Jackson, A. O., 1088A, 1089A
Jackson, K. E., 1063A, 1078A
Jackson, L. E., 1471
Jacobi, J. C., 775A, 1102A
Jacquemond, M., 1239
Jaeger, J., 1123A
Jaffee, B. A., 415
Jakobek, J. L., 1136A
Jakstys, B. P., 1132A
James, R. V., 1123A
Janisiewicz, W. J., 1152A
Japanese pear, black spot, coinfection of *Alternaria* isolates, 447
Jardine, D. J., 1117A
Järlfors, U., 1054, 1067A
Jeffers, S. N., 1082A, 1152A
Jeger, M. J., 24, 28, 91
Jellison, J., 542A, 546A, 1135A
Jenns, A. E., 1098A
Jensen, S. G., 1117A, 1131A, 1158A
Jetiyanon, K., 775A
Jiang, Y., 1149A
Jiménez-Díaz, R. M., 1293
Jin, H., 1117A
Jin, Y., 452, 1116A
Johnson, A. W., 1090A, 1103A
Johnson, C. S., 1089A
Johnson, D. A., 524
Johnson, E. L. V., 1103A
Johnson, G. A., 288
Johnson, K. B., 780, 1070A, 1114A, 1117A, 1150A, 1465
Johnson, K. D., 1143A
Johnston, S. A., 546A
Jones, A. D., 656
Jones, A. L., 627, 1081A
Jones, A. T., 646
Jones, C. R., 1158A, 1159A
Jones, J. B., 30, 663, 702, 1094A, 1111A, *1476A*
Jones, J. P., 1083A, 1118A
Jones, M. J., 1145A
Jones, R. K., 271, 1130A
Jones, R. W., 1146A
Jones, S. S., 1099A, 1116A
Jones, T. L., 1085A
Jones, V., 1127A
Jordan, R., 1132A
Joyce, B. J., 543A
Jurkonie, D. D., 1084A
Juzwik, J., 1107A

Kabwe, M. K., 1152A
Kado, C. I., 1081A
Kadooka, C. Y., 1119A
Kageyama, K., 1399
Kaiser, R. P., 1077A
Kaiser, W. J., 1121A
Kalanchoë blossfeldiana, potyvirus, detection and sequencing, 161
Kalishek, J., 1085A
Kang, Z.-S., 1153A
Kaniewski, W., 1116A
Kaplan, I., 1376A
Kapulnik, Y., 1150A
Karasev, A. V., 1105A, 1156A, 1157A
Karu, A. E., 977
Kassim, M., 1108A
Katan, J., 153
Katan, T., 153
Kaufman, H., 1094A
Kawasaki, S., 1098A
Kazmar, E. R., 1130A
Kedera, C. J., 603
Keen, N. T., 1081A
Keinath, A. P., 775A, 1103A, 1123A
Keith, L. W., 1159A
Keller, N. P., 483, 1064A, 1074A
Keller, S., 1316
Kelley, K. M., 1077A
Kelley, W. D., 1096A
Kelly, A., 1293
Kelly, J. D., 157
Kelly, R. O., *1476A*
Kelman, A., 112
Kemp, G. H. J., 1122A, 1127A
Kenaf, root-knot nematode, monoculture, 1129A
Kendig, S. R., 1125A
Kenerley, C., 1142A
Kennedy, C., 1146A

Kephart, K. D., 1148A
Kerns, M. R., 1119A
Kerr, E. D., 495
Khan, N. I., 1136A
Khan, V. A., 1114A, 1152A
Khetarpal, R. K., 756
Kiesling, R. L., 1386
Kim, D. H., 1066A, 1154A
Kim, D. J., 1094A
Kim, D.-S., 1090A
Kim, K. D., 1126A, 1130A
Kim, K. S., 147, 995, 1129A, 1346
Kim, S. H., 544A, 546A, 549A, 1094A
Kim, Y. H., 1129A
Kim, Y.-S., 1099A
Kinard, G. R., 1086A
King, R., 1112A
King, W. T., Jr., 1071A
Kingsbury, D. T., 1127A
Kinkel, L. L., 1114A, 1130A, 1131A, 1141A, 1142A
Kinney, P. M., 1145A
Kinoshita, T., 1278
Kiraly, L., 1133A
Kirby, H. W., 1148A
Kirkpatrick, T. L., 1103A
Kitajima, E. W., 1155A
Klaasen, J. A., 544A
Klas, F. E., 1371A, 1372A
Kleinkopf, G. E., 1138A
Klessig, D. F., 1148A
Kloepper, J. W., 1082A, 1083A, 1084A, 1102A, 1107A, 1112A, 1139A
Kluepfel, D. A., 1084A, 1134A
Knievel, D. P., 1148A, 1350
Knudsen, G. R., 1130A, 1143A, 1148A, 1154A
Ko, H. C., 468
Ko, W. H., 1224
Kobayashi, D. Y., 1081A, 1084A
Koch, D. W., 1089A
Kocks, C. G., 1227
Koenning, S. R., 1103A
Kogan, N., 98
Koh, Y. J., 922
Köhl, J., 1193
Köhler, W., 31
Kohli, Y., 1121A
Kohmoto, K., 1140A
Kohn, L. M., 1121A, 1149A
Koike, S. T., 1073A, 1081A, 1092A, 1471
Kokalis-Burelle, N., 777A, 1128A
Kok-Yokomi, M. L., 1121A
Kolb, T. E., 543A
Kolmer, J. A., 49, 437
Kommedahl, T., 166, 508
Kongpolprom, W., 1374A
Kormanik, P. P., 1096A
Kotze, J. M., 1072A
Kousik, C. S., 44, 1094A, 1120A
Kouterick, K. B., 543A, 544A, 547A
Krall, J. M., 1089A
Kramer, C. L., 332, 1141A
Kraus, G., 1130A
Kraus, J., 1133A
Krause, C. R., 1120A
Krebs, S. L., 1093A
Kropp, B. R., 1150A
Krugner, T. L., 1096A
Krupinsky, J. M., 1073A
Kubo, M., 640
Kuc, J., 1100A
Kucharek, T. A., 776A, 1071A
Kuhlman, E. G., 735
Kummert, J., 65
Kurath, G., 617
Kurle, J. E., 1150A
Kuti, J. O., 1076A, 1115A
Kuznia, R. A., 1149A, 1159A, 1161A
Kyle, M. M., 1089A
Kyöstiö, S., 1109A

Labbé, C., 1371A
Laby, R. J., 545A
Laccaria bicolor, on aspen, aseptic synthesis, 1158A
Lackey, B. A., 415
Lacy, G. H., 543A, 1108A, 1109A
Lacy, M. L., 1093A
Laflamme, G., 1371A, 1372A
Lafontaine, P. J., 1432
La France isometric virus, RNA polymerase, 544A
Lagerstromemia indica powdery mildew, ultrastructure, 776A
Laine, M., 1110A
Laing, M. D., 1121A
Laird, P. D., 1370A
Lakshman, D. L., 633
Lam, M., 1122A
Lamari, L., 1068A, 1071A, 1099A
Lamb, C. J., 1147A
Lamb, E., 1119A
LaMondia, J. A., 1129A
Lamprecht, S. C., 383
Lane, L. C., 1158A
Lange, D. R., 1155A
Langenberg, W. G., 684
Langham, M. A. C., 1131A
Langhans, R. W., 546A, 1065A, 1374A
Lante, W. E., 1096A
Laranjeira, F. F., 866A
Larkin, R. B., 1079A, 1121A
Larkin, R. P., 1015
Larkins, B. A., 1117A
Laroche, A., 1087A, 1185
Lasiodiplodia theobromae, on pine, seed infection, 1107A
Latham, A. J., 1065A, 1078A
Laughlin, M. R., 1118A
Lauraceae, canker disease, spatial distribution in tropical forest, 868A
Lauriault, L. M., 1077A
Lawrence, C. B., 1108A, 1109A
Lawrence, G. W., 1115A, 1129A
Lawrence, J. E., 1084A
Lawson, C., 1116A
Lawson, R. H., 1132A, 1155A
Lazar, M. D., 1101A
Lazarovits, G., 883
Lévesque, C. A., 303, 474, 1149A
Leach, J. E., 392, 1069A, 1094A
Leafhoppers, maize chlorotic dwarf waikavirus vector, host range, 876
Lease, R. J., 1115A
Leath, K. T., 1148A, 1350
Leath, S., 1075A, 1101A, 1139A
Leavitt, G., 1067A, 1070A, 1077A
Lebrun, M. H., 751
Lecours, N., 1371A
Lee, A. F., 869A
Lee, I.-M., 119, 559, 1070A, 1127A, 1128A
Lee, R. F., 591, 866A, 867A, 868A, 869A, 870A, 871A, 872A, 1072A, 1076A, 1105A, 1154A
Lee, S., 1076A
Lee, Y. H., 776A
Lei, C.-H., 1117A
Leite, R. M. V. B. C., 456
Lemaux, P. G., 1117A
Lemna minor, inhibition by *Fusarium* and *Alternaria* toxins, 1126A
Lemon, green mold, control by curing, postharvest, 612
Lemontey, J.-M., 294
Lentil, Ascochyta blight, factors affecting, 1024
Lentinula edodes, propagation in culture media, 1149A
Leonard, K. J., 31, 70, 83, 1141A

Lepoivre, P., 65
Leptographium spp.
—*L. abietinum*, on Sitka spruce, 1143A
—*L. procerum*, on white pine, vector control, 1095A
Leptosphaeria maculans
—on canola, virulence types, 1125A
—on crucifers, mating type and factors, 1299
Lerner, S., 1370A
Leslie, J. F., 603, 1140A
Letters to the editor
—biological control, inundative, dose response, 780
—disease control and root camouflage, 222
—epidemic, model, threshold criteria, 24, 28
—global warming, temperature variability, 1380
—pathogenicity and virulence, definition of terms, 874
Lettuce
—bacterial leaf blight, fungicides for, 1115A
—corky root, strain interaction and severity, 1094A
—disease management, irrigation method, 1103A
—downy mildew: latent period, temperature effect, 853; major gene resistance, genetic analysis, 462; spore dispersal and leaf wetness, 1079A; weather variables in California, 860
—drop, *Sclerotinia* assay methods, 1471
Lettuce mosaic virus, epidemiology, on *Gazania*, 1073A
Leung, H., 1074A
Leverentz, B., 1134A
Levy, L., 1086A, 1106A, 1152A
Lewandowski, D. J., 869A
Lewis, S. A., 489
Li, D., 425
Li, J.-Y., 1153A
Li, K.-N., 1075A
Li, R. H., 1105A
Li, T. Y., 550A
Li, X., 1063A
Liang, L. Z., 1081A
Liddell, C. M., 1074A, 1080A, 1085A, 1141A, 1150A
Liebman, J. A., 442
Lilac, microplasmalike organisms, geographically diverse sites, 119
Lim, S. M., 948
Limburg, D. D., 1066A
Lin, C. P., 468
Lin, N. S., 1088A
Linderman, R. G., 1114A, 1137A
Lindgren, P. B., 1136A
Lindow, S. E., 891, 1094A, 1111A
Lindström, A., 545A
Line, R. F., 1116A
Ling, K., 1375A
Ling, K.-S., 1359, 1372A
Linscombe, S. D., 777A
Linz, J. E., 1098A, 1123A
Lipps, P. E., 1116A
Lister, R. M., 1117A
Liston, A., 1150A
Little, E. L., 1081A
Liu, D., 1114A
Liu, H. Y., 1072A
Liu, J., 1152A
Liu, L., 1083A
Liu, Y., 1109A, 1110A
Liu, Y.-C., 1063A, 1126A
Liu, Z. L., 1144A
Lius, S., 1072A
Livingston, W. H., 545A, 1373A
Lo, C.-T., 1372A
Lo, M. H., 1143A
Locke, J. C., 1077A
Lockhart, B. E. L., 1160A

Lofland, D. J., 1147A
Lommel, S. A., 1075A, 1089A
Long, D. L., 1121A
Long, R. P., 545A
Loniello, A. O., 321, 1155A
Loper, J. E., 1082A, 1110A, 1114A, 1133A, 1134A
Lopes, J. R. S., 876
Lopes, P., 1376A
Lopes, S. A., 1086A, 1097A
López, L., 867A
López-Abella, D., 1119A
Lorbeer, J. W., 1373A
Loria, R., 1078A, 1080A, 1137A, 1373A, 1374A
Lorito, M., 398
Lot, H., 1239
Louws, F. L., *1476A*
Lovic, B. R., 776A, 1074A, 1147A
Lu, H., 1372A
Lu, J. Y., 1152A
Lu, S. L., 1135A
Lucas, L. T., 913
Lukezic, F. L., 1370A
Luman-ag, V. M., 1110A
Lumsden, R. D., 549A, 816, 1083A, 1091A, 1114A
Lundquist, J. E., 1107A
Lunness, P., 1088A
Luo, Y., 1113A, 1142A
Luzaran, P. B., 871A
Lycopersicon chilense, tomato yellow leaf curl virus, tolerance gene, 928
Lyda, S. D., 1101A
Lydon, J., 541A

Ma, H., 1099A
Maas, P. W. Th., 834
MacDonald, W. L., 528
MacEachern, G. J., 543A, 1114A, 1179
MacFall, J. S., 288
MacGuidwin, A. E., 1090A
Mack, T. P., 1099
MacKenzie, C. L., 1092A
Mackill, D. J., 1278
Macksel, M. T., 543A
MacNish, G. C., 1387
Macrophomina phaseolina
—on bean, antagonistic soil fungi in Venezuela, 868A
—endoglucanase gene, analysis and mapping, 1146A
—isolates in Puerto Rico and Dominican Republic, 866A
—molecular variability, 1149A
—in soil, tillage effect on population, 1125A
—on soybean, microsclerotial enumeration, 1068A
Madden, L. V., 843, 1071A, 1080A, 1085A, 1126A
Madkour, M., 1075A
Mafolo, Y., 1152A
Magill, C. W., 830, 1112A
Magill, J., 1112A
Magnaporthe spp., phylogenic comparison, sequence analysis, 1097A
—*M. grisea*: genetic analysis, 1099A; retroelements in, conejo, 1124A; on rice, genetic analysis, 1076A; on rice, kinase gene, 776A; sporulation, genetics, 1074A
—*M. poae*: genetic variation, random amplified polymorphic DNA markers, 1312; polymerase chain reaction to identify, 542A
Magnuson, S. P., 1373A
Mahanti, N., 1123A
Mahuku, G. S., 1125A
Maize (see Corn)
Maize chlorotic chlorotic mottle virus, epidemiology, serotypes, 1131A
Maize chlorotic dwarf waikavirus, transmission and host range, 876
Maize dwarf mosaic virus, on sweet corn, resistance, 1119A
Malinoski, M. K., 1068A
Maloney, A. P., 1082A, 1373A
Maltby, A. D., 1101A
Malvick, D., 1124A, 1139A
Mango, fungi on, origin, 870A
Manihot esculenta, bacterial rot, cause, 868A
Maningas, G. V., 1083A
Manion, P. D., 1143A, 1374A
Manjunath, K. L., 869A
Manning, W. J., 542A
Manshardt, R., 1375A, 1359
Manter, D. K., 545A, 1373A
Manulis, S., 98
Manuscript preparation, author's guide, 5
Maple, wood decay, information system, 1144A
Marais, L. J., 1072A
Maramorosch, K., 869A
Marasas, W. F. O., 383
Marchi, A., 1152A
Marenco, A., 1142A
Markham, P. G., 1088A, 1156A
Marlow, J. L., 1114A, 1137A
Marois, J. J., 186, 1067A, 1077A, 1083A
Marquardt, S. K., 869A
Márquez, M., 869A
Marra, R. E., 1074A
Martel, M. H., 1091A
Martin, F. N., 1074A, 1097A, 1113A, 1124A
Martin, S. B., 1065A
Martin-Duvall, T., 1077A
Martinez, J. P., 1096A
Martinez, R. T., 1072A
Martinson, C. A., 1065A, 1160A
Martyn, R. D., 776A, 1074A, 1147A
Masilamany, P., 1083A, 1377A
Masmoudi, K., 756
Masoud, S., 1147A
Masters, R. A., 1161A
Matheny, M. L., 1137A
Matheron, M. E., 1067A
Matteson, M. C., 542A, 545A, 547A, 1370A
Matthews, P. S., 1147A
Mattina, M. J. I., 543A, 1114A, 1179
Matula, J., 1131A
Maughan, P. J., 60
Mauk, P. A., 1066A, 1073A
Maurhofer, M., 139
Maury, Y., 756
Maville, H. A., 1089A
Maw, B. W., 1064A
Maxwell, D. L., 1095A
Maxwell, D. P., 133, 321, 1072A, 1131A, 1155A
Maxwell, M. D., 1155A
May, G., 1106A
Mayton, H. S., 1137A, 1373A
Mazzani, C., 869A
Mazzola, M., 392, 1091A
McBeath, J. H., 1091A, 1100A, 1108A
McCallum, B. D., 1147A
McCann, K. M., 1086A
McCarter, S. M., 1094A
McCay-Buis, T. S., 1122A
McClary, R. D., 173
McCluskey, K., 1145A
McCormick, T. W., 1097A
McDaniel, H. W., 1137A
McDermott, J. M., 1005, 1316
McDonald, B. A., 250, 1075A, 1096A
McDonald, D., 1421
McDonald, M. J., 1095A
McDonald, M. R., 1103A
McElreath, S. D., 1118A
McGawley, E. C., 1090A, 1100A
McGee, D. C., 1077A, 1123A, 1144A, 1153A
McGovern, R. J., 1103A
McGrath, J. M., 1099A
McGrath, M. T., 545A, 548A, 1065A, 1373A
McGrath, P. F., 1117A
McGuire, R. G., 1138A
McKendry, A. L., 1148A
McLean, K. S., 1115A, 1129A
McManus, P. S., 627
McMullen, C., 1110A
McMullen, M. P., 1159A
McNew, R. W., 431
Meera, M. S., 1399
Mehan, V. K., 1421
Mehlenbacher, S. A., 1117A, 1150A
Mehta, P., 1131A
Melampsora lini, mutant isolate, virulence inheritance, 761
Melcher, U., 1128A
Meletzus, D., 1146A
Melgar, J., 1100A
Melgarejo, P., 1010
Melkus, M., 1110A
Meloidogyne spp.
—*M. arenaria*, DNA probes specific to, characterization, 489
—*M. hapla*, on potato, yield loss relation to other pathogens, 843
—*M. incognita*: alginate film for delivery of inoculum, 777A; chicken litter and microorganism effect, 776A; host plant genes, 1148A; on kenaf-soybean-cotton rotation, 1129A; microflora association in Puerto Rico soils, 867A; on tomato, transcripts and cDNA cloning, 299
—*M. javanica*, biological control, 415
Melons. viruses of, epidemiology, 1121A
Melouk, H. A., 1063A
Melzer, M. S., 1137A
Mena, G. L., 502
Ménard, M., 101
Meneley, J. C., 1137A
Meneses, R., 872A
Menge, J. A., 1091A, 1103A
Menzies, J. G., 341
Menzies, J. H., 1371A
Meronuck, R. A., 1142A
Merrill, W., 545A, 549A, 1373A, 1376A
Mertely, J., 1094A
Métrux, J.-P., 139
Metz, S. P., 1115A
Metzler, M., 1110A
Meuwly, P., 139
Mew, T. W., 1069A, 1083A
Meyer, F. W., 547A, 1375A
Meyer, J., 1107A
Meyer, J. R., 598
Meyn, M. A., 1124A
Miao, H., 1072A
Michaelson, I., 928
Michailides, T. J., 583, 1066A, 1067A, 1102A, 1140A, 1254
Michelmore, R. W., 1094A
Microbotryum violaceum, on *Silene dioica*, detection using spectrometry and data analysis, 764
Mihail, J., 1149A
Miles, J., 250
Milgroom, M. G., 515, 1063A, 1074A, 1078A, 1126A, 1127A
Milhail, J. D., 1101A
Milholland, R. D., 357
Miller, J. D., 452
Miller, L. I., 545A
Miller, M. E., 776A, 1074A, 1092A, 1147A
Miller, S. A., 1087A, 1111A
Miller, T., 1096A
Miller, W. A., 1159A
Milligan, S. B., 1148A
Millner, P. D., 549A

Mills, D., 576
Mills, P. R., 1124A, 1157A
Milus, E. A., 1139A
Mims, C. W., 776A
Mink, G. I., 1071A, 1120A, 1152A
Minsavage, G. V., 39, 456, 663
Mintz, A. S., 546A
Mischke, C. F., 541A
Mischke, S., 546A
Misra, M. K., 1153A
Mitchell, D. J., 1141A
Mitchell, R. J., 1106A
Mitchell, T. K., 776A
Mitra, A., 684
Mitsky, T., 1116A
Miyasaka, A., 1098A
Mizumoto, C. Y., 1449
Models
—African cassava mosaic virus, primary spread in plantings, 378
—disease epidemic threshold criteria, 24, 28
—gene-for-gene coevolution, equilibrium stability, 70
—meteorological variables, regional forecasting system, 1080A
—microbes in spatially structured habitats, 1143A
—mycorrhizal Ri T-DNA-transformed carrot roots, *Fusarium* infection, 958
—potato cyst nematode avirulence genes, 771
—powdery mildew on grape, field tests in California, 1070A
—rice, multiple pest damage, yield expectation, 1070A
—Weibull, asymptomatic parameter, 1079A
—wheat stem rust, strain competition, 1141A
Moghaddam, P. F., 1078A
Mohammad, F., 1076A
Moldenhauer, K. A. K., 1076A
Momol, E. A., 1087A, 1373A
Momol, M. T., 1077A, 1087A, 1373A
Monilinia spp.
—*M. fructicola*: on French prune, fruit contact influence, 1102A; fungicides for, 1078A
—*M. laxa*: in almond blossoms, iprodione and E-0858 toxicity, 656; *Penicillium frequentans*, effect on, 1010
Monis, J., 1154A
Monkman, K. D., 871A
Monolinia fructicola, on peach and nectarine, mummified fruit, 1067A
Monosporascus cannonballus
—detection in roots and soil, PCR amplification, 776A
—dsRNA association, 776A
—dsRNA length polymorphism, analysis, 1147A
—hyphal anastomosis, phenotype change, 1074A
—soil distribution, in Arizona, 1154A
Montgomery-Dee, M. E., 778A
Montoya, C. A., 869A
Moody, E., 1066A
Moon, B.-J., 1092A
Moore, J. F., 1125A
Moore, L. W., 1135A
Moore, P. H., 672
Moorman, G. W., 1115A, 1375A
Moors, A., 1151A
Mora-Aguilera, G., 1121A
Morales, F. J., 321
Morant, M. A., 546A
Morehart, A. L., 546A, 549A
Morelock, T. E., 431, 1092A
Moreno, P., 868A
Morgan, D. P., 1066A, 1102A, 1254
Morra, M. J., 1130A
Morrall, R. A. A., 1024, 1121A
Morrell, J. J., 1113A
Morris, P., 1149A
Moukhamedov, R., 256
Mourichon, X., 751
Mowry, T., 1116A
Moyne, A. L., 1081A
Mozsar, J., 607
Mueller, T., 1141A
Muldoon, A. E., 415
Müller, K. E., 1316
Mulligan, D. F. C., 1092A
Mullin-Schading, B. A., 1076A
Mullinix, B. G., 1065A, 1101A
Mulrooney, R. P., 546A, 549A
Mundt, C. C., 1095A
Munkvold, G. P., 186, 1064A, 1144A
Muñoz, C. I., 502
Muratoti, S., 1140A
Murillo, J., 1081A
Murphy, J. A., 1085A
Murphy, J. P., 1075A
Murral, D. J., 1087A
Murray, M., 1095A
Murray, T. D., 972, 1099A
Muskopf, Y., 1116A
Musselman, L. J., 1151A
Musson, G., 1112A
Mycoleptodiscus terrestris
—on bird's-foot trefoil, field factors, 1118A
—on legume, milfoil controlled by, 1069A
Mycoplasmalike organisms
—fruit crops, mixed infections in Italy, 1128A
—in *Fraxinus* and *Syringa*, geographically diverse sites, 119
—genomic cluster in sweetpotato, red bird cactus, and peanut witches' brooms, 1070A
—mixed infections in host, oligonucleotide primers, 559
—PCR assays, multiplex, 1127A
—ribosomal protein genes, RFLP analyses, 1128A
—sweetpotato witches'-broom, cloned DNA probes for, 468
Mycorrhizae
—arbuscular, monoclonal antibodies, 1150A
—Ri T-DNA-transformed carrot roots, *Fusarium* response, 958
Mycosphaerella spp., on banana, genetic diversity, RFLP patterns, 751
—*M. dearnessii*, geographic sources, RAPD markers, 1146A
Mycotoxins
—aflatoxin, *Aspergillus* on cotton boll and seeds, 1270; *Aspergillus* sect. *flavi*, isolates, 906; biosynthesis, gene expression, 1130A; on maize, nematode relation, 778A; pistachio nuts, in California, 583
—*Aspergillus flavus*, aflatoxin genes, 1130A
—fumonisin, synthetic analogs, 1130A
—fumonisin and TA-toxin, on corn and tomato, 383
Myers, D. E., 898, 1227
Myrothecium verrucaria, thistle controlled by, 1136A
Myzus persicae
—potyvirus helper, protein and virions, 1067A
—potyvirus vector, factors, 1054

Nadeem, A., 1104A
Nagakubo, T., 640
Nagata, R. T., 870A, 1115A
Nair, M. G., 1077A
Nakhla, M. K., 1072A, 1131A, 1155A
Nalim, F. A., 1074A
Nameth, S. T., 1155A
Nankam, C., 1078A, 1119A
Narváez, G., 869A
Nass, H., 868A
Nass, P., 1132A, 1159A
Nault, L. R., 876, 1087A
Navas, R., 868A, 871A
Nazar, R. N., 256
Ndirpaya, Y. D., 1151A
Nectria haematococca, pisatin demethylase genes, 1147A
Negrón, J., 867A
Nelson, A. J., 1147A
Nelson, B. D., 1125A
Nelson, C. D., 1147A
Nelson, E. B., 677, 1082A, 1085A, 1091A, 1113A, 1372A, 1373A
Nelson, L. R., 250
Nelson, M. D., 1076A
Nelson, M. R., 898, 1104A
Nelson, P. E., 544A
Nelson, R., 392, 1069A
Nelson, R. J., 1110A, 1278
Nelson, R. S., 1133A
Nelson, S. C., 226, 1112A, 1142A
Nematicide, fenamiphos, in soil water, toxic metabolite, 1090A
Nemec, S., 870A, 1112A, 1144A
Nesme, X., 101
Nesmith, W. C., 425, 776A
Nester, S. E., 1136A
Newcombe, G., 1065A, 1095A
Newsum, J. L., 1074A
Newton, A. S., 1093A
Newton, M., 1141A
Niblack, T. L., 1125A
Niblett, C. L., 866A, 867A, 869A, 870A, 872A, 1076A, 1105A
Nicole, M., 1432
Nicotiana spp.
—*N. benthamiana*, transgenic plants, tomato spotted wilt and impatiens necrotic spot tospoviruses on, 243
—*N. megalosiphon*, tobamoviruses on, invasion after hypersensitivity, 812
Niepold, F., 570
Nightengale, S., 1114A
Nikolaeva, O. V., 1105A, 1156A, 1157A
Nilsson, M., 764
Nodulation, on bean, acetylene gas effect, 1108A
Noe, J. P., 776A
Nolte, P., 1138A
Nordheim, E. V., 1068A
Norelli, J. L., 1373A
Norland, M. R., 1084A
Noueiry, A. O., 1104A, 1215
Noyd, R. K., 1084A
Ntahimpera, N., 1071A, 1374A
Nuss, D. L., 1064A
Nutter, F. W., Jr., 1065A, 1141A, 1159A
Nyvall, R., 1102A, 1139A

O'Keefe, D., 1120A
O'Neill, N. R., 283, 1148A
Oak
—Botryosphaeria canker, epidemic, 1096A
—decline, prediction guide, 1144A
—leaf scorch, vectors of, 546A
—wilt: immunoblot for detection, 1152A; mat colonization by *Ophiostoma*, 1107A
Oak, S. W., 1144A
Oard, J., 778A
Oat
—crown rust and barley yellow dwarf virus interaction, yield effect, 363
—stem rust: mitochondrial DNA, 49; virulence dynamics in Canada, 739
Oat mosaic virus, gold stripe virus compared, resistance, 1075A
Obituaries
—Joseph Michael Daly, 552

—Don Edwin Ellis, 785
—Harold Henry Flor, 1386
—James Herbert Jensen, 112
—Robert R. Nelson, 226
—Johan Gerard ten Houten, 662
—Frederick Lovejoy Wellman, 1385
Obreza, T. A., 1103A
Ocamb, C. M., 166, 508, 1137A
Ochoa, O. E., 1094A
Oeda, K., 640
Oetting, R. D., 1066A
Ogawa, J. M., 656
Ogoshi, A., 922
Oh, B. J., 830
Ohr, H. D., 1103A
Okra, Verticillium wilt, germplasm screening, 1119A
Olaniyan, G. O., 1151A
Olaya, G., 1091A
Oleson, A. E., 1087A
Olpidium brassica, on wheat, gene delivery to roots, 684
Olson, S. M., 1073A, 1141A
Olson, T. N., 544A, 549A, 1094A
Olson, T. O., 546A
Olszewski, M. W., 546A
Omunyin, M. E., 1159A
Onion
—Botrytis leaf blight forecast system, 1373A
—purple blotch, thrip effect on severity, 1092A
—root-knot nematode, incidence in New York, 1370A
Ophiosphaerella spp., on turfgrass, detection using transcribed spacer regions, amplification of rDNA, 478
—*O. herpotricha*, genotypic diversity, 1086A
Ophiostoma piliferum, on wood, biocontrol of blue stain fungi, 1107A
Ophir, Y., 546A, 1082A
Orbach, M. J., 1124A
Ornamentals, cut flowers, *Botrytis cinerea*, immunofluorescence test, 351
Orolaza, N. P., 1099A
Orth, A. B., 1210
Orum, T. V., 898
Osorio, J. M., 656
Osterbauer, N. K., 1117A, 1150A
Ostrofsky, A., 546A
Ostry, M. E., 1145A, 1147A, 1158A
Otani, H., 1140A
Otondo, H., 1099A
Oudemans, P., 1374A
Owens, L., 1100A
Ownley, B. H., 1114A, 1125A, 1143A
Oyarzun, P. J., 834
Ozmon, E. A., 566
Ozone
—on hardwood trees, foliar injury, 1371A
—tree injury from, in Virginia, 544A

Pacumbaba, R. P., 1131A, 1149A
Pag, H., 871A
Paino D'Urzo, M., 1145A
Paiva, N. L., 1112A
Palmer, C. L., 546A, 1065A, 1115A, 1374A
Palmer, H., 1085A
Palukaitis, P., 1376A, 1377A
Pan, Z., 1374A
Pang, S.-Z., 243, 1374A
Panter, K. L., 1119A
Papaya, mycoplasmalike organisms in, PCR detection in Hawaii, 1127A
Papaya ringspot virus
—cross protection effect, 1375A
—cultivar tolerance, socioeconomic effect, 1374A
—differential protection, coat protein genes as cross-protection, 1359
—strain comparison, protein and coat protein genes, 1205
Paplomatas, E. J., 1215
Paplomatas, E. P., 1104A
Pappu, H. R., 867A, 869A, 870A, 1076A, 1105A
Pappu, S. S., 866A, 870A, 1076A, 1105A
Park, D. S., 1136A
Parke, J. L., 222, 1130A
Parker, R., 1120A
Parker, S. K., 1141A, 1142A
Parra, G., 1080A
Partridge, J. E., 1159A
Pasberg-Gauhl, C., 1067A, 1080A
Passiflora spp., potyviruses from, sequence homology, 866A
Pataky, J. K., 1078A, 1119A
Patel, V. P., 1104A, 1215
Pathogenicity, virulence comparison, letter to editor, 874
Patiño R., Y., 870A
Patrice, P., 1185
Patterson, C. A., 1346
Paul, R. N., 1069A
Paulitz, T. C., 1070A, 1083A, 1142A
Pavek, J. J., 207
Pawlowski, W. P., 1117A
Paxillus involutus, genetic transformation, particle bombardment, 1125A
Payne, G. A., 1098A, 1130A
Pea
—Aphanomyces root rot, intercropped oat effect, 1130A
—common root rot, crop rotation effect, 1093A
—dry rot, soil receptivity analysis, 834
Pea seed-borne mosaic virus, serological detection, 756
Pea streak virus, cloning and sequencing of terminus, 1105A
Peach, Phomopsis fruit rot, fungicides for, 1140A
Peanut
—aflatoxin production, preharvest, 1064A
—early leaf spot, temperature and resistance, 1037
—economic analysis of disease control, 1102A
—late leaf spot of, propiconazole and chlorothalonil for, tank mix, 775A
—leaf spot, copper sulfate for, 1138A
—propiconazole for control, 14 years of testing, 775A
—rust resistance, genotype components, 1421
—Sclerotinia blight, fungicides, 1078A
—*Sclerotium rolfsii* on, genotype isolate interaction, 1101A
—seedling blight suppression, chlorpyrifos and iprodione for, 776A
—soilborne diseases, flutolanil effect, 777A
—southern stem rot: Folicur for control, 1066A; fungicide night applications, 777A
—stalk borers and fungi, field factors, 1102A
—stem rot: fungicide factors, 774A; resistant genotypes, 1099A
Pear (see also Apple and pear, Japanese pear)
—bacterial antagonists on blossoms, establishment, 1114A
—Sclerotinia rot, in Oregon, 1102A
Pearston, G. A., 1142A
Pecan
—anthracnose, fungicides for, 1065A
—scab: environmental effects, 776A; overwintered lesions, 1070A
Pedersen, E. A., 1024
Pedersen, W. L., 363, 1145A, 1148A
Pederson, G. A., 1118A
Peever, T. L., 515, 1078A
Pelargonium line pattern virus, characterization, 1132A
Pell, E. J., 1210
Pelosi, R. R., 1154A
Penicillium spp.
—*P. digitatum*: conidial germination, orange and volatile compound role, 746; on lemon, control by curing, postharvest, 612
—*P. expansum*, on apple, iprodione for control, 1375A
—*P. frequentans*, *Monilinia laxa* affected by, 1010
—*P. ulaiense*, on citrus fruit, revised description, 719
Penix, S. E., 1148A
Pennisetum glaucum, *Striga* infestation, planting date effect, 1104A
Pennypacker, B. W., 1148A, 1350
Pennypacker, S. P., 547A, 1079A, 1375A
Pepper (see also *Capsicum*)
—bacterial spot, strain identification, 1111A
Pepper, W. D., 735
Percich, J. A., 1102A, 1124A, 1139A
Pérez-Artés, E., 1293
Pernezny, K., 1141A
Peronospora spp.
—*P. farinosa*, on spinach, resistance, 431
—*P. parasitica*, on cabbage, spatio-temporal analysis, 1227
—*P. tabacina*, on tobacco, repetitive sequences for detection, 425
Perry, K. B., 1114A
Pesticides, tolerance registration, IR-4 program, 1139A
Pest management, orchards, film mulching and water conservation in semi-arid regions, 871A
Peters, R., 1122A
Peterson, G. L., 1078A, 1110A, 1111A, 1152A
Peterson, J. F., 1371A
Peterson, R. E., 1126A
Pettway, R. E., 250
Pfleger, F. L., 1084A, 1093A, 1150A, 1160A, 1161A
Phaeosphaeria spp., genetic differences, RFLP application, 800
Phaseolus vulgaris
—bacterial blight, PCR for detection, 1185
—bacterial brown spot, population dynamics, 934
—bean gold mosaic geminivirus, DNA-B region and open reading frame, 133
—geminiviruses from Dominican Republic and Guatemala, 321
—potyvirus resistance gene, DNA marker, identification, 157
—rust, virulence frequency in fields, 566
—*Sclerotinia sclerotiorum* on, inhibition by *Erwinia*, factors, 495
—virus in leaves of, fate, vector relation, 1346
Phialophora gregata
—pathotypes in Iowa, 1117A
—soil survival, rotation effect, 1161A
Phillips, S., 1156A
Phillips, T. D., 483
Phoma terrestris, on cantaloupe and watermelon, etiology, 1092A
Phomopsis longicolla, ELISA formats and antigen preparations, polyclonal antibodies, 173
Phymatotrichum omnivorum
—in apple orchards, epidemics, 1142A
—identification on hosts, 1101A
Physalis oxocarpa, reflective mulch effect on barley vectors, 774A
Phytophthora spp.: in irrigation water, dispersal, 1118A; new hosts, 549A; in the Philippines and world literature, new records, 871A

—*P. cactorum*, suppression by canola residues, 1138A
—*P. capsici*: on bell pepper, epidemic development, analysis, 1121A; on bell pepper, symptoms and spatial dynamics, 1015; on pepper, disease spread in field, factors, 1141A; on pepper, wheat cover crop effect, 1080A; population variation, New Mexico, 1150A; population variation, RAPD analysis, 1074A; soil and water effect, 1079A; transformed strain, Nop mutants, enzymes and chromosome pattern, 502; water relations, 1085A
—*P. cinnamomi*: bacterial antagonists for, in pallet system, 1137A; on *Eucalyptus*, resistance, 650; on *Eucalyptus* and pine, phloem and xylem invasion, 335; immunoassay for detection, zoospore taxis, 193; in soil, dipstick immunoassay for detection, 1284
—*P. citrophthora*, on citrus roots, temperature effects, 1067A
—*P. infestans*: A2 mating type, origin outside Mexico, 1224; genotypes, A2 mating type and metalaxyl resistance, 1371A; genotypes, metalaxyl resistance, 1079A; mating type, metalaxyl sensitivity, 1149A; metalaxyl insensitivity and mating types in Oregon and Washington, 1123A; population changes in North America, migration from Mexico, 553; populations, migration, East Asia, 922; on potato, sexual reproduction in Poland, genotypic diversity, 201; retrotransposon sequence, 1124A; sporangial dispersal, model, 1070A; on tomato, control by amino butanoic acids, 55
—*P. lateralis*, on yew, susceptibility, 1095A
—*P. nicotianae*, on potato, metalaxyl sensitivity, 549A
—*P. parasitica*: on citrus, parasitism compared with *P. palmivora*, 1000; on vinca, field factors, 1118A
—*P. sojae*, races, virulence phenotypes, 1074A
Picard, Ch., 101
Pickett Pottorff, L., 1118A
Pierson, E. A., 940
Pierson, L. S., III, 1082A, 1134A, 1136A
Pine (see also *Pinus* spp.)
—freezing tolerance, 545A
—loblolly: fusiform rust, resistance, 1107A; secondary growth and infection, 1122A
—longleaf, ectomycorrhizae, CO_2 effect, 1106A
—mycorrhizae, silviculture treatments, 1150A
—ponderosa, Armillaria root disease, 1106A
—red, *Armillaria* genets, spatial distribution, 822
—Scots, Cyclaneusma needlecast, 545A
—slash, Fusarium rust, spore germination and infection, temperature effect, 735
—slash and loblolly, fusiform rust, use of magnetic resonance microscopy, 288
—xylofagous macromycetes on, in Venezuela, 866A
Pineapple, pink disease, locus cloning, 1081A
Pinkerton, J. N., 1070A, 1465
Pinnschmidt, H. O., 1070A
Pino, P., 870A
Pinus spp. (see also Pine)
—*P. caribaea*, sudden wilt of, new disease in Venezuela, 868A
—*P. radiata*, *Phytophthora cinnamomi* on, phloem and xylem invasion, 335
—*P. strobus*, needle blight, pathological anatomy, 1376A
Pirone, T. P., 520, 1054, 1067A
Pistachio
—aflatoxins in, in California, 583
—*Aspergillus* spp., hull split contamination, 1140A
—Botryosphaeria canker, first report, 1140A
Pitt, J. I., 719
Plant, R. E., 1121A
Plantain
—black sigatoka disease, epidemiology in Nigeria, 1080A
—blood disease bacterium, monospecific antiserum for, 570
Pleosporales, molecular systematics, 1146A
Plum
—black knot: control by fungicides, 1375A; fungicides for, 1078A
Plum pox virus
—on *Prunus tomentosa*, bioindicator, 1152A
—strain identification, 1106A
Plumley, K. A., 542A, 1085A, 1097A, 1312
Pnini-Cohen, S., 1100A
Poch, S. M., 546A
Podila, G. K., 1125A
Poinar, E. I., 1338
Poinsettia
—powdery mildew: control in greenhouses, 543A; cultivar resistance, 1158A; morphology, 544A; temperature and humidity effects, 1085A
Polashock, J. J., 1063A
Polston, J. E., 1072A
Polymyxa spp.
—*P. betae*, virus-infected, movement, 1073A
—*P. graminis*, on wheat, production in flooding system, 1126A
Pond, E., 1103A
Ponstein, A. S., 1107A
Poplar
—bacterial canker, host-pathogen interactions, 101
—growth potential, canker effect, 1143A
—hybrid, Melampsora leaf rust, fungicides for, 1065A
Porchas, M., 1067A
Portales, L. A., 871A
Postharvest pathology
—citrus: biocontrol, 1152A; fruit coatings supporting biocontrol yeasts, 1138A
—fruit microbial ecology, study method, 1083A
—storage rots, fruits and vegetables, biocontrol, 1152A
—stored grain: loss from staining in grades, 869A; microflora in Venezuela, 869A
—wood staining, bioprotectants for, 1113A
Postia placenta, calcium oxalate crystal production, 542A
Potato
—bacterial ring rot: drought effect, 1111A; factors, 228; foliar symptom factors, 410
—cyst nematodes: avirulence genes, resistance model, 771; population variation, RAPD application, 807
—disease management, drip irrigation in California, 1104A
—disease resistance, somatic hybrids, 1099A
—dry rot, thiabendazole resistance, 1078A
—early blight, forecasting model, 547A
—early dying: co-infection of *Verticillium* and nematode, 275; irrigation and yield, 1123A; managing by irrigation, 792
—enzyme gene response to fungi, 1109A
—late blight, genetic change in *Phytophthora*, migration from Mexico, 553
—pink rot, *Phytophthora* cause, 546A
—*Pratylenchus* and *Verticillium* interaction, gas exchange, 1090A
—scab: biocontrol in field, 1114A; thaxtomin A inoculation, 1112A
—silver scurf, biocontrol, 1090A
—*Streptomyces* on, genetic characterization, 1374A
—*Verticillium dahliae*, virus relations, 1123A
—*Verticillium* resistance in cultivars, 542A
—Verticillium wilt: diagnosis using polymerase chain reaction, 256; epidemiology, cropping effect, 207; resistance, 1119A
—virus association in Chile and El Salvador, 872A
—viruses of, immunocapture/PCR detection, 1157A
—yield loss related to pathogens, in fields, 843
Potato leafroll virus
—aphids and bacterial association, 1066A
—resistance, 1116A
Potato virus Y
—capsid protein cistron from, sequence, 1089A
—monoclonal antibodies for strain identification, 1119A
—necrotic strain discrimination, isoelectric focusing, 991
—resistance loss, mechanism, 1106A
—serotype detection in Bolivia, 1093A
—on tobacco, resistance genes, 1075A
Potenza, C., 1148A
Potratz, K. J., 1142A
Potti, R. S., 1119A
Powell, C. A., 1093A, 1154A
Powell, J. F., 1077A
Powelson, M. L., 792, 1111A, 1123A
Pozniak, D., 153
Prasartsee, C., 1374A
Prasartsee, V., 1374A
Pratt, R. G., 1118A
Pratylenchus spp., on potato, yield loss relation to pathogens in field, 843
—*P. penetrans*: host resistance and parasite, 1090A; on potato, co-infection with *Verticillium dahliae*, 275
Prenger, J., 1124A
Prince, J. P., 1066A, 1374A
Prior, S. A., 1107A
Pritts, M. P., 1376A
Provvidenti, R., 866A
Prunus tomentosa, bioindicator, 1152A
Pruvost, O., 1086A
Pryor, B. M., 1087A
Pscheidt, J. W., 1116A
Pseudocercosporella herpotrichoides
—on *Dasypyrum villosum*, resistance source, 1099A
—on wheat, transformed strains, 972
Pseudomonas spp.: in sugar beet spermospheres, *Pythium ultimum* interaction, 1322; on turf, antagonism to brown patch, 1113A; wheat take-all controlled by, 940
—*P. aureofaciens*: fungi inhibitory to, 1136A; phenazine antibiotics, cell interaction, 1134A; phenazine expression, regulation, 1082A; phenazine gene expression, ice nucleation gene, 1134A
—*P. cichorii*, on vinca, control, 1094A
—*P. fluorescens*: biosynthetic locus of antibiotic, 1133A; copper resistance genes, cytochrome *c* biogenesis, 1133A; metabolite production, global regulator, 1133A; pyrrolnitrin production, factor gene, 1134A; on tobacco, systemic resistance to virus induced by, 139
—*P. savastanoi*, on oleander, medium for detection, 1135A
—*P. solanacearum*: bacteriophages, specificity, 1069A; homoserine lactone-like molecule, 1134A; on *Phaseolus aureus*, resistance, 1135A; on transgenic tobacco,

strains, synthase gene, 1108A; virulence genes, restoration, 1134A
—*P. syringae*: avirulence genes, PCR analysis, 1159A; on bean, spatial patterns and temperature, 1135A; on celery, RAPD analysis, 1081A; on cherry, hypersensitivity, *hrp* gene cluster, 1081A; copper and streptomycin test resistance, 1116A; ice nucleation strains, copper resistance genes, 891; mutants, stress tolerance in field, 1094A; pathogenicity evaluation by tissue culture and DNA probe, 1135A; on snap bean, population dynamics, 934; on soybean, cosmid clone Psp01, 1081A; syrD protein, analysis, 1133A; syringomycin synthetases, genes coding, 1133A
Pseudoperonospora humuli, on hop, weather factors, 524
Pu, X., 547A
Puccinia spp., nuclear DNA content, flow cytometry, 728
—*P. arachidis*, on peanut, resistance components, 1421
—*P. carduorum*, on musk thistle, dynamics, 1126A
—*P. coronata*, on oat, barley yellow dwarf virus effect, 363
—*P. graminis*: on barley, resistance to pathotypes, temperature, 452; on oat, mitochondrial DNA, cloning, map, and copy number, 49; on oat, virulence dynamics in Canada, 739; urediniospore survival, weather factors, 332
—*P. horiana*, on chrysanthemum, myclobutanil for, 1078A
—*P. melanocephala*, on sugarcane, races in Florida, 867A
—*P. punctiformis*, teliospore germination, temperature effect, 1043
—*P. recondita*: on wheat, gene-for-gene system, 437; on wheat, survival in leaves, 1141A; on wheat, urediniospore survival, weather factors, 332
—*P. substriata*: on pearl millet, partial resistance, 1076A; on pearl millet, recurrent selection, 777A; on pearl millet, yield reduced by, 778A
Pudelko, H. A., 1099A
Pumpkin
—Fusarium fruit rot, 543A
—powdery mildew, IPM program, 545A
Punja, Z. K., 303, 341, 1064A, 1149A
Purcell, A. H., 1128A
Purcifull, D. E., 1121A
Pusey, P. L., 1152A
Putnam, M. L., 1155A
Pyrenochaeta lycopersici, on tomato, suppression in organic farm soil, microbial activity and nitrogen, 688
Pyrenophora spp.
—*P. teres*: fungicides for, sterol biosynthesis-inhibiting, 1078A; sterol biosynthesis-inhibiting fungicides, fitness and resistance, 515
—*P. tritici-repentis*: infection efficiency, 1070A; on wheat, leaf wetness and infection, 1071A; on wheat, Ptr-necrosis toxin, 1099A
Pyricularia grisea, on rice, resistance genes, allelism, 1278
Pythium spp.: cell wall proteins, 1098A; on corn and soybean, isolates and rotation, 1117A; on cucumber, root infection, defense responses, silicon, 236; damping-off, gliotoxin role, 549A; fungicide tolerance, 1154A; in irrigation water, dispersal, 1118A; karyotype analysis, polymorphism, 1097A; mitochrondrial genome, mapping and gene order, 1124A; on ornamental yews, taxane inhibition, 1114A; preservation, 1149A; on rice, infection site, 1101A; turfgrass, crown and root rot, 913; on wheat seeds, infection factors, 695
—*P. aphanidermatum*: on bentgrass, resistance, 1086A; on cucumber, chitosan effect, 313
—*P. arrhenomanes*, detection with specific primers, 1087A
—*P. dimorphum*, on longleaf pine, volatile effect, 1083A
—*P. sylvaticum*, heterthallism, genetic variation, 1074A
—*P. ultimum*: on cucumber, biocontrol with *Enterobacter*, 1082A; germination stimulants, nutritional factors, sporangia, 677; monoclonal antibody for detection, factors, 1149A; in soil, bacterial interaction in sugar beet spermospheres, 1322; species-specific probe for, ribosomal DNA, 474; on sugar beet pericarps, relation to pseudomonads, 1331; suppression by *Gliocladium virens*, gliotoxin production, 816; zoospores on roots, sampling intensity, 1154A

Qiu, J., 1146A
Quadt, R., 1087A
Quigley, N. B., 1133A

Race, B. A., 1374A
Radiation, polar, carnation wilt, 1416
Radish, turnip crinkle virus, new disease, 1155A
Raffle, V., 1158A
Raid, R. N., 870A, 1115A
Rainfall, automated device, 1126A
Raio, A., 1135A
Rajaram, S., 1076A, 1099A
Rajotte, E. G., 548A
Ramos, F., 870A
Ramulispora herpotrichoides, fungicide sensitivity, in South Africa, 1116A
Randhir, R., 1124A
Rascoe, J. E., 1128A
Rasmussen, J. B., 1116A
Rasmussen, S. L., 1066A, 1154A
Raspberry, *Botrytis cinerea* on, control with *Gliocladium roseum*, 1377A
Ratnayake, M., 746
Rayachhetry, M. B., 1096A
Reddick, B. B., 1155A
Reddy, P. M., 1421
Reed, G., 1116A
Reeder, R. B., 1114A, 1143A
Reeves, J. C., 1153A
Reichard, D. L., 1120A
Reid, C. L., 542A, 544A, 547A, 1370A
Reinhold, M. R., 1101A
Reinink, K., 462
Resinicium bicolor, on wood, calcium oxalate crystals, 1135A
Resistance
—alfalfa to anthracnose, race compatibility, 283
—bacteria to streptomycin, 544A
—crops to fungi, aminobutyric acid effect, 1100A
—cucumber to *Pythium*, silicon role, 236
—*Erwinia amylovora* to streptomycin, 627
—*Eucalyptus marginata* to *Phytophthora cinnamomi*, 650
—gene-for-gene coevolution model, equilibria, 70
—grapevine to crown gall, 607
—lettuce to downy mildew, major genes, 462
—oat to barley yellow dwarf virus on, isolate specificity, 713
—peanut to rust, 1421
—rice to bacterial blight, cultivars, 392
—rice to blast, allelism, 1278
—soybean to virus, mapping of resistance gene, 60
—spinach to white rust and downy mildew, 431
—tobacco to viruses, N protein and N gene RNA, 243
—wheat to powdery mildew, gene number, 406
Reuven, M., 98, 1393
Reviewers, acknowledgment of, 1993, 2
Reynolds, K. L., 776A, 1070A
Rhizoctonia spp.: on bean, protein activity, 1377A; on birdsfoot trefoil seedlings, canopy effect, 1071A; survival in microplot rotation, 115
—*R. solani*: anastomosis groups, AG 11, characterization, 1387; anastomosis groups, fatty acid composition, 271; anastomosis groups, RNA components and virulence in isolates, 44; anastomosis groups, turfgrass, 549A; *Bacillus* and *Trichoderma* for control, extracellular enzymes, 1136A; on bean, peroxidase activity, 1083A; on bean, rhizobacteria for control in Puerto Rico, 869A; biocontrol for *Euphorbia esula*, 1161A; biocontrol with *Gliocladium*, mechanisms, 1091A; DNA plasmid, expression, 1098A; dsRNA elements in, 633; on perennial ryegrass, severity model, 543A; preservation, 1149A; on tall fescue, fungicides for, 778A
—*R. zeae*, on wheat and sugar beet, 1159A
Rhizosphere
—competency, *Fusarium* spp. on corn, carbon substrates, 508
—*Fusarium* competence in corn roots, 166
—microbial communities in, extraction and analysis, 1084A
—root border cell gene expression, 1084A
—root border cells, chemicals released, 1153A
—soil bacteria affected by, assays, 1114A
—zoysiagrass, cucumber resistance induction, 1399
Rhoads, D. D., 1097A, 1100A, 1124A
Rhododendron, dieback, monitoring program, 1143A
Rhynchosporium secalis, genetic variation, mutation effect, 1047
Rice
—bacterial blight, cultivar interaction, 392
—blast: epidemics and temperature relation, 1142A; fungicide effect in Florida, 867A; predictive models, 1079A; resistance genes, allelism, 1278
—hoja blanca disease, in China, misinformation, 868A
—Rhizoctonia sheath blight, biocontrol agents, 1083A
—seedling disease, biocontrol screening method, 1092A
—seed surface sterilant, bleach and pH, 775A
—sheath blight, resistance through somaclonal variation, 777A
—transformation with *bar* gene, phosphinothricin acetyl transferase, 778A
—xanthomonads, DRNA relatedness, 1111A
Richards, T., 1100A
Richardson, E. A., 776A
Richter, D. L., 1125A
Ricigliano, J., 1148A
Ridé, M., 101
Ridé, S., 101
Riedel, R. M., 843
Riegel, C., 776A
Riggs, J. L., 1101A
Riggs, R. D., 1129A
Riley, T. D., 1093A

Rines, H. R., 1117A
Risius, M. L., 1148A, 1350
Ristaino, J. B., 1015, 1079A, 1080A, 1114A, 1121A
Ritchie, D. F., 1094A, 1120A
Rizvi, S. S. A., 1077A, 1078A, 1123A
Rizzo, D. M., 1106A
Robb, J., 256
Robbertse, B., 1116A
Robbins, R. T., 646
Roberts, D. P., 1083A, 1154A
Roberts, J. J., 1121A
Roberts, N. B., 1071A
Roberts, P. D., 1111A, 1458
Roberts, R. G., 544A, 1031
Roberts, W., 1092A
Robertson, D. G., 1128A
Robertson, T. L., 1108A, 1109A
Robin, P., 1299
Robinia pseudoacacia, defoliation, premature in Georgia, 778A
Rocha-Peña, M. A., 872A
Rodríguez, H. A., 869A
Rodríguez-Alvarado, G., 617
Rodríguez-Cerezo, E., 520
Rodríguez-Kábana, R., 774A, 777A, 1084A, 1128A, 1139A
Rodriguez-Palenzuela, P., 547A
Roelfs, A. P., 1139A, 1147A
Rogers, H. H., 1107A
Rogers, J. S., 891
Rohringer, R., 49
Rojas, A., 1158A
Rojas, M. R., 1158A
Rollins, J. A., 1124A, 1145A
Romaine, C. P., 544A, 547A, 1375A
Roncadori, R. W., 778A, 1096A
Rondón, A., 868A, 870A, 871A
Rosales, A. M., 1083A
Rose
—black spot, fungicides and oils, 1077A
—blossom blight, cultivar resistance, 1305
—rosette, in Iowa, 1068A
Rosell, R. C., 1131A
Rosenberger, D. A., 547A, 1375A
Rosewich, U. L., 1075A
Ross, W. J., 1097A
Rosskopf, E. N., 1137A
Rosso, P. H., 1122A
Rothrock, C. S., 1145A, 1154A, 1387
Rotylenchulus reniformis, on *Passiflora edulis*, factors in Venezuela, 871A
Rouppe van der Voort, J. N. A. M., 807
Rouse, D. I., 792, 1075A, 1090A, 1123A
Rouxel, T., 1299
Rowe, D. E., 1118
Rowe, R. C., 15, 275, 843, 1085A
Rudolph, K., 570
Ruff, R. L., 1160A
Ruissen, M. A., 1227
Runion, G. B., 1106A
Rupe, J. C., 1120A
Rush, C. M., 1073A, 1101A, 1366
Rush, M. C., 774A, 777A, 778A
Russell, B. W., 576
Russin, J. S., 1064A, 1090A, 1100A, 1126A, 1130A
Rust, nuclear DNA content of 13 species, flow cytometry, 728
Rutledge, S., 1160A
Ruuska, S. E., 1089A
Rybicki, E. P., 870A
Ryerson, D. E., 1375A
Rytter, J. L., 548A

Saaiman, W. C., 1144A
Sabal, H. H., 868a
Sabolefski, M., 1069A
Saeed, I. A. M., 1090A
Saghai Maroof, M. A., 60
Saguaro cactus carmovirus, genome organization, molecular cloning, 1105A
Sahin, F., 1113A
Saindon, G., 1087A, 1185
Saladin, F., 866A
Saleh, A., 1075A
Salinas, J., 351
Samac, D. A., 1124A, 1158A, 1159A
Sanabriá de Albarracin, N., 870A
Sanchez-Casas, P., 1148A
Sánchez-Paniagua, A., 866A
Sanden, B. M., 1104A
Sanders, D. C., 1094A
Sandlin, C. M., 1121A, 1120A
San Francisco, M., 1110A
Sanogo, S., 547A, 1079A, 1375A
Sanwo, M. M., 1093A
Sarkarung, S., 1278
Sarniguet, A., 1134A
Sarr, B., 483
Satellite tobacco mosaic virus, in pepper, helper viruses and symptoms, 617
Sato, N., 922
Sauer, K. M., 478
Saunders, J. A., 283
Savage, J. E., 543A, 544A, 547A
Savini, V., 870A
Sawyer, T. L., 1117A, 1150A
Sayler, R. J., 1107A
Schaad, N. W., 1110A, 1111A, 1152A
Schading, R. L., 1076A, 1115A
Schardl, C. L., 425
Scheck, H. J., 1116A, 1135A
Schein, R. D., 226
Schell, J. L., 1076A
Schenck, S., 672
Scherm, H., 853, 860, 1079A, 1380
Schisler, D. A., 1114A
Schlagnhaufer, B., 544A, 547A, 1375A
Schmidt, R. A., 1096A
Schmitthenner, A. F., 1074A, 1139A
Schneider, A. T., 207
Schneider, M., *1476A*
Schneider, R. W., 775A, 1092A, 1101A
Schoelz, J. E., 1133A, 1157A
Scholthof, H. B., 1089A
Scholthof, K.-B. G., 1088A, 1089A
Scholz, B. K., 1133A
Schots, A., 351, 807
Schottel, J. L., 1113A
Schouten, H. J., 771
Schröder, E. C., 866A, 869A
Schroth, M. N., 1322, 1331, 1338
Schulbach, K. F., 1103A
Schultz, M., 1106A
Schultz, P. M., 1159A
Schuster, S., 1099A
Sclerotinia spp.
—*S. minor*: assay methods, 1471; fungicide resistance, 1139A; hypovirulence, Oklahoma, 1063A
—*S. sclerotiorum*: on bean, inhibition by *Erwinia herbicola*, 495; on canola, frequency and distribution in fields, 1121A; on canola, genotype infection, 1101A; on canola, stem rot, pectic zymogram comparison, 1108A; on dry bean, water input, 1142A; sclerotial germination, factors, 1071A; spore germination, isolate comparison, 1149A; *Trichoderma* and fungus gnat relation, 1083A
Sclerotium rolfsii
—genetic diversity and variation, 1149A
—vegetative interaction groups, genetics, 1074A
Scolytus quadrispinosus, on hickory, in Wisconsin, 1122A
Scott, J. W., 39, 702, 1094A
Scott, S. W., 1086A
Seaman, W. L., 1070A, 1142A
Seebold, K. W., 777A
Seem, R. C., 264, 1071A, 1374A, 1376A
Seifers, D. L., 1117A, 1154A
Seilhan, K. P., 777A
Sela-Buurlage, M. B., 1107A
Semal, J., 65
Semer, C. R., IV, 1113A
Sendak, P., 1144A
Sengupta-Gopalan, C., 1148A
Septoria spp.
—*S. glycines*, on soybean, resistance to culture filtrates, 948
—*S. musiva*: molecular genetic variation, 1145A; on poplar, water and isolate effect, 1095A
Serra, C.-A., 1072A
Sether, D., 1105A
Sevilla, M., 1146A
Sfarra, A., 1210
Sha, Y., 1157A
Shababi, M., 1133A
Shabana, Y. M., 1068A
Shaffer, W. H., 1125A
Shain, L., 1096A
Shamoun, S. F., 1127A
Shaner, G., 1099A
Shannon, A. L., 1201
Sharma, S. B., 1089A
Shatilla, A., 958
Shaw, B., 1063A
Shaw, C. G., III, 1106A
Shaw, D. V., 1076A
Shaw, J. G., 520
Shaw, J. J., 1083A
Shelby, R. A., 1082A, 1146A
Shephard, G. S., 383
Sherwood, J. E., 1127A
Sherwood, J. L., 1066A, 1427
Shetty, K. K., 1090A, 1138A
Shew, B. B., 1037
Shew, H. D., 598, 913
Shi, Z., 1074A
Shiel, P. J., 1075A
Shier, W. T., 1130A
Shigaki, T., 1112A
Shimonaka, M., 1140A
Shine, J. M., Jr., 867A
Shintaku, M. H., 1377A
Shivanna, M. B., 1399
Shokes, F. M., 1099A, 1101A
Sholberg, P. L., 1152A
Shrimpton, G., 1122A
Shtienberg, D., 1416
Shuman, J., 547A
Sidahmed, R., 1037
Siegel, M. R., 425
Siegerist, W. C., 1070A
Sierotzki, H., 1005
Sikora, E. J., 1120A, 1155A
Sikora, R. A., 777A
Silbernagel, M. J., 1071A
Silene dioica, anther smut, detection using spectrometry and data analysis, 764
Silva, H., 1148A
Silverman, S. L., 1152A
Simmer, C. M., 1068A
Sinclair, J. B., 173, 1084A, 1136A
Sinclair, W. A., 119, 1122A
Singh, R. P., 991, 1099A, 1152A
Singleton, L. L., 1136A
Sissons, N. D., 1071A
Skalamera, D., 1375A
Skari, M., 871A
Skaria, M., 1072A, 1082A
Skelly, J. M., 543A, 544A, 547A, 1371A
Skinner, D., 1069A
Slack, S. A., 228, 410, 1087A
Slaymaker, D., 1081A
Slightom, J. L., 243, 1359, 1372A, 1374A, 1375A

Slininger, P. J., 1114A
Smalley, E. B., 1122A, 1146A
Smit, W. A., 1063A, 1127A, 1140A
Smith, C. A., 542A, 545A, 547A, 1370A
Smith, D., 713
Smith, D. R., 133
Smith, F. D., 777A, 1101A
Smith, G. S., 1125A, 1148A
Smith, M. L., 822
Smith, O. P., 1152A, 1155A
Smith, T., 1376A
Smith, V. L., 1138A
Smolinska, U., 1130A
Snow, J. P., 44
Snyder, K. R., 543A, 544A, 547A
Sock, J., 49
Soil solarization
—lupin seedling diseases, additional treatments, 1114A
—pepper southern blight, *Gliocladium* effect, 1114A
—soilborne pathogen survival, 1141A
Solanum spp., wild, early blight resistance, 1123A
Solis-Gracia, N., 871A, 1072A
Sollars, J. R., 1141A
Solorzano, R., 868A, 870A
Somers, D. A., 1117A
Somerville, S., 1109A, 1112A
Sommerfeld, M. L., 870A
Somodi, G. C., 1094A, *1476A*
Sonchus yellow net virus
—characterization of phosphoprotein, 1088A
—on *Nicotiana*, detection, 1088A
Song, H. S., 948
Sonoda, R. M., 1154A
Soong, T.-S., 952
Sorensen, L. H., 207
Sorghum
—defense response genes, molecular markers, 1112A
—head smut, molecular markers and RFLP and RAPD analyses, 830
—*Macrophomina* and nematode relation, in Louisiana, 1090A
—virus, new in Kansas, 1154A
Sorghum yellow banding virus, on forage sorghum, detection in Venezuela, 868A
Sorrells, M., 713
Southern bean mosaic sobemovirus, in beetle hemocoel vector, 147
Southern bean mosaic virus, new vector in Venezuela, 870A
Souza, E. J., 1076A
Sowell, A. L., 1101A, 1139A
Soybean
—*Aspergillus* and *Penicillium* spp. on, detection using ultrasound, 1153A
—*Bacillus megaterium* on roots of, 1084A
—brown spot, resistance to culture filtrates, 948
—*Colletotrichum truncatum*, on seeds, inhibitors, 1445
—cyst nematode: brown stem rot effect, 1101A; defense responses, 1129A; model for studying, 1129A
—damping-off, resistance in cultivars, 1077A
—*Diaporthe phaseolorum* on, isolate analysis with RAPD, 1123A
—fungus nematode interaction, 1100A
—*Phialophora gregata*, increase in residue, 1117A
—Phytophthora root rot, dimethomorph for, 1139A
—*Phytophthora sojae* on, resistance evaluation, 1160A
—*Pythium* on, in Iowa fields, 1123A
—reniform nematode, 1129A
—stem canker, southern biotype and temperature effect, 1120A
—*Striga hermonthica* on, cultivar resistance, 1151A
—sudden death syndrome: *Fusarium* culture filtrate, 1117A; *Fusarium solani* suppression, 1115A; yield loss, 1100A
—wound factors and elicitor competency, 1108A
Soybean dwarf virus, aphid vector, circulative transmission, 1155A
Soybean mosaic potyvirus, resistance genes, 1075A
Soybean mosaic virus
—field spread, modeling, 1159A
—in hypocotyl, DAS-ELISA for detection, 1131A
—immunoassay of leaf imprints, 544A
—mapping of resistance gene, 60
—resistance, molecular basis, 1159A
Spaine, P., 288
Sphaeropsis sapinea, on pine, toxin assay, 1144A
Sphaerotheca fuliginea
—on cucumber, biocontrol with *Tilletiopsis*, 341
—on cucurbit, fungicides for, 1065A
Spiroplasma citri, insect transmissibility, genetic rearrangements, 1128A
Spisso, J., 591
Spooner, F., 1135A
Spore germination, variation, evaluation, 1068A
Sporidesmium sclerotivorum, germination specificity, 546A
Sporisorium reilianum, on sorghum, molecular markers and RFLP and RAPD analyses, 830
Spotts, R. A., 260, 1083A, 1102A
Spruce
—black, light effect on *Botrytis*, 550A
—freezing injury, factors, 1373A
—freezing tolerance, 545A
—red, freezing injury effect, 545A
—red, white rot and brown rot, cation concentration, 546A
Squash
—powdery mildew, management, 548A
—virus diseases, suppression with mulches, 1093A
—virus resistance, transgenic crop, 1372A
Squash leaf curl virus, DNA components, PCR for detection, 1104A
Stachybotrys elegans, Rhizoctonia solani parasitized by, enzyme response, 1376A
Stack, J. P., 1069
Stack, R. W., 1159A
Stagonospora nodorum
—on barley and wheat, RFLP for identification, 1146A
—field populations, nuclear DNA variability, 250
—on wheat, alternative hosts, 1073A
Stahr, H. M., 1064A
Staley, J. M., 1065A
Stalker, H. T., 1037
Stall, R. E., 39, 126, 456, 663, 702, 1094A, *1476A*
Stamp, J. A., 1154A
Stange, R. R., Jr., 612
Stanghellini, M. E., 1066A, 1154A
Staniszewska, H., 545A, 548A, 1065A
Stanosz, G. R., 1095A
Stapleton, J. J., 871A, 1067A, 1077A, 1093A
Starkey, D. A., 1144A
St-Arnaud, M., 958
Starr, J. L., 1074A
Statler, G. D., 761
Stavely, J. R., 1136A
Steadman, J. R., 495, 1120A, 1121A
Steenackers, M., 101
Steenackers, V., 101
Steffenson, B. J., 452, 1116A, 1160A, 1386
Stein, A., 1227
Stein, B., 1112A, 1135A
Stein, P. W., 1244
Stein, T., 1099A
Steiner, K. C., 543A
Stenger, D. C., 1088A
Stenocarpella maydis, pectic isoenzymes in, 1108A
Stevens, C., 1114A, 1152A
Stevens, M. R., 1100A
Stevens Johnk, J., 271
Stevenson, R., 547A, 1079A, 1375A
Stevenson, W. R., 792, 1123A
Stewart, E. L., 1161A
Stewart, S. D., 1102A
Stienstra, W. C., 1129A
Stipanovic, R. D., 969, 1091A
Stipes, R. J., 542A
Stipes, R. P., 548A
Stockwell, C. A., 1113A
Stockwell, C. M., 1373A
Stockwell, V. O., 1114A
Stoffella, P. J., 1093A
Stone, J. K., 1465
Story, R., 774A
Stowell, L. J., 898
Straney, D., 548A, 549A, 816, 1075A, 1091A
Strausbaugh, C. A., 1138A
Strawberry
—fruit infection, temperature effect, 1071A
—gray mold: cultural practice effect, 1376A; factors and fungicides, 264
—powdery mildew, inheritance, 1076A
Streptomyces spp., classification, clustering approach in fatty acid, 1130A
—*S. griseoviridis*, biofungicide for greenhouse plants, 1137A
—*S. scabies*: isolate comparison, ultrastructural, 1135A; on potato, control with mutants, 1113A; on potato, pathogenicity factor, 1080A
Striga spp.
—*S. aspera*, germination requirements, 1151A
—*S. gesnerioides*, non-hosts, control, 1151A
—*S. hermonthica*: control by transplanting, in Africa, 1104A; on corn, cotton and cowpea crop effect, 1151A; crop-specific strains, in Niger, 1151A; digestion by sheep, 1151A
Strobel, N., 1100A
Strobel, R. S., 1150A
Stromberg, V. K., 1108A, 1109A
Stukely, M. J. C., 335, 650
Su, Q., 1130A
Suárez, Z., 868A, 871A
Subbarao, K. V., 1079A, 1092A, 1103A, 1471
Subterranean clover mottle virus, PCR test, 1201
Suganda, T., 1119A
Sugar beet
—*Aphanomyces cochlioides*, symptoms and populations in field, 1131A
—nematode, catch crops for, 1089A
—seed inoculation, bacteria and colonization patterns, 1338
—spermosphere, bacterial strain interaction, 1322
—spermosphere, *Pythium ultimum* growth patterns and metabolic activity, 1331
Sugarcane
—bacterial endophyte of, identification, 1146A
—*Didymosphaenia taiwanensi* on, in Venezuela, 867A
—disease resistance, clone evalution in Texas, 871A

—eyespot, HS-toxin, 672
—Pythium root rot, soil amendment, 1153A
—red rot, resistance inheritance and environment, 1148A
Suhas, M., 756
Sujkowski, L. S., 193, 1079A, 1082A
Süle, S., 607
Suleman, P., 548A, 1075A, 1244
Sulzinski, M. A., 1375A
Summers, C. G., 1093A
Sumner, D. R., 113, 1102A
Sun, X., 1083A
Sun, Y., 1160A
Sutton, E. A., 1120A
Sutton, J. C., 549A, 550A, 1103A, 1377A
Sutton, T. B., 1080A
Sutula, C. L., 1128A, 1131A
Suzuki, F., 1098A
Swain, A. B., 1111A
Swart, W. J., 1107A, 1122A, 1140A, 1144A
Sweet cherry, shothole, temperature and wetness effects, 1071A
Sweetingham, M. W., 1387
Sweetpotato
—potyviruses, polymerase chain reaction, 65
—Rhizopus soft rot, resistance evaluation, 1077A
—witches'-broom, mycoplasmalike organisms, cloned DNA probes, 468
Sycamore, leaf pathogens, microscopy, 1143A

Tabasco mottle virus, on pepper, potyvirus mixture, 1155A
Tabira, H., 1140A
Tachibana, H., 1101A
Taczanowski, M., 1099A
Tagliati, E., 1370A
Tainter, F. H., 1118A
Takamure, I., 1278
Takenaka, S., 1098A
Taliansky, M., 812
Tammen, J. F., 226
Tanaka, T., 1126A, 1130A
Tapsoba, H., 777A
Taraporewala, Z. F., 1132A
Tarés, S., 294
Taro, leaf blight, Ridomil effect in Samoa, 1115A
Tattar, T., 549A
Tavantzis, S. M., 633
Taxus brevifolia
—taxane extracts from, fungi sensitive to, 1179
—Taxol from, fungi affected by, 1173
Tay, F. C. S., 335
Taylor, M. E., 1137A
Teaching
—computer simulation, laboratory experiments, 1148A
—Costa Rica, EARTH university, 1068A
TeBeest, D. O., 1079A, 1097A, 1113A, 1142A, 1150A
Teixeira, K., 1146A
Telan, I. F., 1083A
Tellechae, V., 871A
Teng, P. S., 1070A, 1079A, 1142A
Tennant, P. F., 1359
Tepfer, M., 1239
Teplitzky, S., 1112A
Teviotdale, B. L., 1067A
Thanatephorus cucumeris, on sugar beet, first report, 1161A
Theerasart, K., 1374A
Theobroma cacao, swollen shoot virus of, infection, 1239
Thiel, P. G., 383
Thielaviopsis basicola
—detection by ELISA, 977
—fungicide tolerance, 1154A
—germination and growth inhibited by aluminum, 598
—gnats for transmission, 1066A
—on *Valerianella locusta*, transmission by flies, 1066A
Thomas, C. S., 1070A
Thomas, J. C., 1132A
Thomas, P., 1116A
Thomas, S., 1148A
Thomashow, L. S., 1133A
Thompson, C. M., 456
Thompson, D. C., 1085A, 1139A
Thompson, T. L., 871A
Thornham, K. T., 542A
Thornton, A. B., 1150A
Thorson, P. R., 1129A
Tiedemann, A. V., 1376A
Tien, M., 1210
Tilialo, R., 1115A
Tilletia spp., conspecific status, evidence for, 576
—*T. indica*: on wheat, PCR-based assay, 1152A; on wheat, resistance screening, 1076A
Tilletiopsis spp., biocontrol agent for cucumber powdery mildew, 341
Tillman, B. L., 1139A
Timmer, L. W., 420, 1000
Timper, P., 1090A
Tisserat, N. A., 478, 1086A
Tjamos, E. C., 1137A
Tobacco
—Alternaria leaf spot, ozone exposure, 542A
—blue mold: epidemiology and transplantation, 776A; isozyme patterns and pathogenesis, 1108A; repetitive sequences for detection, 425
—chitinase of, relation to pathogens, 1107A
—cucumber mosaic virus coat protein, chloroplast association, 1088A
—cyst nematode: cultivar resistance, 1089A; population dynamics, 1129A
—defense response, salicylic acid signal, 1148A
—osmotin, antifungal activity, 1145A
—rhizobacterial seed treatment, enzyme induction, 1107A
—target spot, bacteria for control, assay, 1125A
—transgenic: cecropin-mediated resistance, 1100A; virus resistance, 1132A
Tobacco etch virus, on pepper, resistance screening, 1155A
Tobacco mild green mosaic virus, on *Nicotiana megalosiphon*, hypersensitive response, 812
Tobacco mosaic tobamovirus, cowpea strain, in beetle hemocoel vector, 147
Tobacco mosaic virus
—hypersensitivity, N' gene, elements, 1132A
—mutation, symptom elimination by protein, 869A
—on *Nicotiana megalosiphon*, hypersensitive response, 812
—systemic resistance, *Pseudomonas fluorescens* influence, 139
—in transgenic tobacco, replicase gene, 1133A
Tobacco vein mottling virus, virion and coat protein association, cylindrical inclusions, 520
Tobi, D. R., 1144A
Todd, L. R., 1145A
Tohamy, A. M., 548A
Tohamy, M., 1075A
Tojo, M., 1098A
Tolin, S. A., 60, 544A
Tomatillo, vegetable crop for Louisiana, pest management, 774A
Tomato
—Alternaria leaf spot, ozone exposure, 542A
—Alternaria rot, chlorothalonil for, 1115A
—*Alternaria solani*, chitinase and glucanase gene effect, 1108A
—bacterial spot: hypersensitivity genes, 702; hypersensitivity, genetic analysis, 126; world collection of strains, analyses, 663
—cell enzyme activity, elicitor changes, 1371A
—closterovirus on, whitefly vector, 1072A
—corky root, suppression in organic farm soil, microbial activity and nitrogen, 688
—damping-off, control in transplants, 1113A
—defense response elicitor-induced, 1372A
—early blight, fungicides for in Arkansas, 1065A
—foliar disease: integrated control, 1104A; yield loss and fungicides, 1141A
—fumonisin and TA-toxin phytotoxicity to leaves and seedlings, 383
—Fusarium crown and root rot, reduction by chemicals and biocontrol agent, 1103A, 1432
—geminiviruses of: in Central America, 1155A; detection in *Bemisia tabaci*, 1131A; molecular characterization, 1215
—leaf blight, control with amino butanoic acids, 55
—leaf curl-like geminivirus detected in Dominican Republic, 1072A
—multivirus complex, etiology in Alabama, 1120A
—*Phytophthora infestans* on, genetic control, 1372A
—ripening irregularity, symptoms, 1093A
—root knot, inoculum delivery, 777A
—Septoria leaf spot, temperature and leaf wetness effect, 1141A
—transcripts, nematode-induced, cDNA cloning, 299
—transgenic, virus resistance, 1132A
—virus association in Chile and El Salvador, 872A
—virus disease management, design and validation, 898
—wetness sensors, field test, 1142A
Tomato bushy stunt virus, identification using potato virus X vector, 1089A
Tomato leaf crumple virus, new geminivirus from Mexico, molecular characterization, 1104A
Tomato mosaic virus
—cDNA cloning of coat protein, 541A
—on red spruce, growth effect, 541A
Tomato pseudo-curly top virus, analysis, 1156A
Tomato spotted wilt virus
—detection in thrips by monoclonal antibodies, 1066A, 1427
—nucleoside triphosphate incorporation, 1087A
—resistance gene, molecular mapping, 1100A
—thrips and insecticide relation, 1073A
—on transgenic tobacco, resistance, 243
Tomato yellow leaf curl geminivirus, strain in Dominican Republic, 1072A
Tomato yellow leaf curl virus
—nucleotide sequence, 707
—translocation in breeding line, 928
Tooley, P. W., 1124A
Torbert, K. A., 1117A
Tortolero, O., 867A
Toth, K. F., 1093A
Toxins, viridiol, *Gliocladium* production, 969
Trail, F., 1098A
Tranzschelia pruni-spinosae, nuclear DNA content, flow cytometry, 728
Traunfeld, J. H., 1068A
Traut, E. J., 1109A

Travis, J. W., 548A, 1125A
Trese, A. T., 1108A
Trevathan, L. E., 775A
Trichoderma harzianum
—endochitinase gene, expression, 1372A
—glucan glucosidase and acetyl glucosaminidase from, purification and synergism, 398
Trigiano, R. N., 775A, 778A
Trotter, D., 1122A
Trout, C. L., 1097A
Truxall, D. L., 548A, 1125A
Tsai, J. H., 1156A
Tsai, W. S., 1088A
Tsao, P. H., 871A
Tsuge, T., 447
Tubajika, K. M., 1101A, 1117A, 1161A
Turf
—ectotrophic root fungi, temperature and water factors, 1085A
—fairy rings, flutolanil for, 1065A
—*Pythium* on, exudate effect, 1085A
—summer patch, nitrogen fertility, 1085A
Turfgrass
—biological control of pathogens, 1372A
—*Pythium* spp., crown and root rot, North Carolina, 913
—root-infecting fungi, polymorphic DNA assay, 549A
Turney, J. K., 1091A
Turnip crinkle carmovirus, saccharide binding in, 1106A
Turnip crinkle virus, on tobacco, revertants, 1157A
Tuzun, S., 775A, 1081A, 1083A, 1107A, 1108A, 1109A, 1146A
Tweddell, R. J., 1376A
Tylenchulus semipenetrans, on citrus, extraction methods, 871A
Tylka, G. L., 1077A, 1089A, 1101A, 1123A
Typhula idahoensis, on wheat, tolerance, 1076A

Uchida, J. Y., 1119A
Uddin, W., 1118A
Ueng, P. P., 800, 1146A
Ullman, D. E., 1066A, 1127A, 1427
Umesh, K. C., 1121A
Uncinula necator, cleistothecia from, mycoparasite effect, 543A
Upper, C. D., 934, 1135A
Uromyces spp., nuclear DNA content, flow cytometry, 728
—*U. appendiculatus*: on bean, resistance, 1121A; on bean, virulence frequency in fields, random mating, 566; pathotypes in Nebraska, resistance, 1120A; speciation, phylogeny, 1096A; teliospore germination, aldehyde effect, 1136A
—*U. striatus*, on alfalfa, temperature and dew effect, 1160A
—*U. vignae*: callose synthesis in, mechanisms, 1375A; on cowpea, resistance inheritance, 1375A
Urquhart, E. J., 341
Ustilago spp.
—*U. hordei*, mating inhibitory factor, 1127A
—*U. maydis*, mutants, genetic analysis, 1210
—*U. scitaminea*, on sugarcane, geographic karyotypes, 1097A
—*U. violacea*, mating type, inbreeding mechanism, 1374A
Utkehede, R., 1152A

Vakili, N. G., 1160A
Valadez, V.A., 776A, 1147A
Valencia, J., 1121A
Valent, B., 1124A
Vallejos, C. E., 126
Valverde, R. A., 44, 774A, 1126A, 1127A, 1155A
Van Alfen, N. K., 1075A
van Bruggen, A. H. C., 688, 853, 860, 1079A, 1084A, 1094A, 1380
Vance, C. P., 1147A
Van Damme, P., 1151A
VandeKerckhove, G. A., 1073A
van den Bos, W. J., 807
van den Bosch, F., 24, 28
van den Heuvel, J. F. J. M., 1066A
van der Knaap, E., 299
van der Want, J. P. H., 662
van der Wilk, F., 1066A
Vandervort, N. W., 1071A
van der Zwet, T., 548A
van Dijk, K. V., 1091A
VanEtten, H. D., 1112A, 1145A, 1147A
van Gent-Pelzer, M. P. E., 807
Vann, S. R., 1143A
Vargas, J. M., Jr., 1077A
Vargas, R., 777A, 1084A
Vaughn, K. M., 1101A
Vaughn, S. F., 1137A, 1373A
Vavrina, C. S., 1103A
Vega, F. E., 1069A
Vegetables, disease control, in sprayer types, 550A
Velicheti, R. K., 1113A
Venturia spp.
—*V. inaequalis*: on apple, biocontrol, 547A; on apple, fungicides for, red mite, 1077A; on apple, virulence variation detection, 1005; on apple, wetting and conidial survival, 372; biocontrol, bacterial antagonists, 545A
—*V. pirina*, ascospore maturation and release, factors, 260
—*V. populina*, on poplar, ascospore characteristics in Pacific Northwest, 1095A
Vera Cruz, C., 1069A
Verbeek, M., 1066A
Vernon, P. R., 1103A
Verticillium spp.
—*V. albo-atrum*: on alfalfa, interaction with photosynthetic photon flux density, 1350; on alfalfa, light interaction, 1148A
—*V. dahliae*: microsclerotia, heating and biocontrol effects, 1137A; microsclerotia, soil survival, 1085A; microsclerotia, survival, 883; on ornamental woody plants, vegetative compatibility groups, 214; on potato, epidemiology and continuous cropping effect, 207; on potato, management by irrigation, 792; on potato, nematode co-infection, 275; on potato, yield loss relation to other pathogens, 843; *Trichoderma* biocontrol agent, 1091A; vegetative compatibility groups, RAPD groups, 1075A
—*V. fungicola*, on *Agaricus bisporus*, fungicide resistance, 1138A
—*V. tricorpus*, diagnosis using polymerase chain reaction, 256
Vesely, E. J., 1089A
Vesicular-arbuscular mycorrhizae, field inoculation, taconite tailing, 1084A
Vesonder, R. F., 1126A
Vibio, M., 1128A
Vidaver, A., 1134A
Vidyasagar, Rao, K., 1421
Vié, K., 378
Villalón, B., 871A, 872A, 1100A
Vincelli, P., 1077A
Vincent, J. R., 1117A
Viruses
—beetle transmission, feeding and virus retention relation, 995
—carlavirus and potyvirus, on garlic, nucleotide sequences, 640
—coat protein genes, virus spread and transgenic plants, 1371A
—corn and wheat, new in high plains, 1158A
—geminiviruses: African streak, genetic diversity, 1088A; on tomato, molecular characterization, 1215; whitefly-transmitted, assay, 1086A; whitefly-transmitted, coat protein gene, 1132A
—management programs, systems and geostatistics, 898
—nepoviruses, transmission by *Xiphinema americanum* group, 646
—passiflora potyviruses, host range and sequence homology, 866
—potyviruses, helper component protein association, vector association, 1054
—spiroviruses, new group on citrus, diversity, 867A
—tospoviruses, generic resistance, 1374A
Vitis spp. (see also Grape, Grapevine)
—crown gall resistance, 607
Vitorello, C. M., 1063A
von Broembsen, S. L., 1118A, 1142A
Voss, B. K., 1160A
Vrain, T. C., 474, 646

Wagner, J. D., 1088A
Wagner, L. J., 1173
Wainwright, L. L., 1089A
Walcott, R., 1153A
Waliyar, F., 1037
Walker, S. L., 1075A
Walkinshaw, C. H., 777A, 1107A, 1122A
Walter, M. H., 1106A, 1157A
Wan, Y., 1117A
Wang, C. H., 1205
Wang, J., 1124A
Wang, J.-F., 126, 702
Wang, K., 1127A
Wang, R. Y., 147, 995
Wang, X.-L., 1338
Wang, Z. K., 1110A, 1111A
Wann, E. V., 1092A
Ward, J. P., 1107A
Ward, K. T., 1145A
Ward, L. J., 180
Wargo, P. M., 1106A
Warren, H. L., 543A, 1108A, 1109A
Wasilwa, L. A., 1092A
Waterhouse, P. M., 1201
Waterhyacinth, biocontrol with Alternaria, 1068A
Watermelon
—bacterial fruit blotch, greenhouse spread, 775A
—gummy stem blight, fungicides for, 775A
—yield, seedling density, 1092A
Watermelon mosaic virus, temporal and spatial characterization, 1121A
Waterworth, H. E., 1131A, 1152A
Watkins, J., 1160A
Watson, A. K., 1068A
Watson, M. T., 1105A
Watts, N., 991
Wauchope, R. D., 1090A
Way, A. W., 1109A
Weaver, C. F., 1128A
Webb, D. H., 1160A
Webb, R. S., 1096A
Webb, S. E., 1121A
Weber, Z., 1099A
Webster, R. K., 1047
Weeks, J. R., 1066
Wegulo, S. N., 1065A, 1160A
Wei, G., 1082A, 1107A
Wei, Z.-M., 548A, 550A
Weidemann, G. J., 1119A
Weidensaul, T. C., 545A
Weinhold, A. R., 977
Weissinger, A. K., 1089A
Weller, D. M., 940, 1090A, 1133A, 1407
Wells, M. A., 1144A
Welz, H. G., 31, 83

Wendt, K. R., 1104A
Wenefrida, I., 1090A
Weng, Z., 1105A
Wenner, N. G., 545A, 549A, 1376A
Werner, R. A., 1143A
West, C. P., 1097A
Westcot, D. M., 1066A, 1427
Westermann, D. T., 207
Westhuizen, I. P. v.d., 1122A, 1127A
Weston, J. H., 1157A
Westra, A. A. G., 228, 410, 1087A
Wetzel, H. C., 549A
Wheat
—bacterial streak, resistance evaluation, 1139A
—common root rot, cultivar reaction, 1101A
—dwarf bunt, cultivar resistance, 1116A
—eyespot, transformed strains to identify genotypes, 972
—foliar diseases, sterol-inhibiting fungicides for, 774A
—fungal leaf pathogens, ozone and nitrogen effect, 1376A
—Fusarium head blight: infection gradient, 1142A; resistance, 1148A
—head blight, variation in pathogen, 1161A
—leaf rust: environmental variable model, prediction, 775A; gene-for-gene system, 437; resistance gene from *Triticum tauschii*, 1116A; virulence gene distribution, 1121A; virulence in Nebraska, 1160A; yield losses, 1152A
—leaf and stem rust inoculum survival, 332
—new virus in Kansas, 1117A
—powdery mildew: adult-plant resistance, gene number, 406; resistance genes, 1116A; seed coating formulation, 1153A
—*Puccinia striiformis*, cultivar resistance genes, 1116A
—root pathogens of, biocontrol with bacteria, 1090A
—roots, foreign gene, zoospore-mediated delivery, 684
—scab and vomitoxin, in North Dakota, 1159A
—scab of, cultivar inheritance, 1099A
—seed germination, *Pythium* in embryos of, 695
—*Septoria tritici* on, challenge inoculation, 1099A
—stem rust, South American and European populations, relations, 1147A
—take-all, biocontrol with bacteria, 940
—*Tilletia* spp. on, conspecific status, 576
—vomitoxin concentration, in North Dakota, 1159A
Wheat streak mosaic virus
—inoculation time effect, 1140A
—vernalization effect, yield, 1131A
Wheeler, M. H., 1129A
Wheeler, T. A., 843, 1085A
White clover, peanut stunt virus and ozone effect, resistance, 1118A
White, F. F., 392, 1081A
White pine, pitch canker, in Indiana, 1122A
White, T., 1077A
Whiting, C. E., 1096A
Whiting, E. C., 778A
Whittington, D. P., 542A, 546A, 549A, 1118A
Wichainum, S., 1374A
Wick, R. L., 543A, 549A, 1374A, 1376A
Wickizer, S. L., 1131A
Widholm, J. M., 948, 1117A
Widstrom, N. W., 1064A
Wielgus, S. M., 1099A
Wiglesworth, M. D., 425
Wilcox, W. F., 264, 1078A, 1376A
Wilcoxson, R. D., 1161A
Wild rice
—fungal brown spot: propiconazole sensitivity, 1139A; two pathogens, 1102A
Wilhite, S. E., 549A, 816, 1091A
Wilkinson, H. T., 1145A
Williams, C. E., 1099A
Williams, J. G., 1144A
Williams, J. H., 1104A
Williams, J. L., 1093A, 1160A, 1161A
Williams, W. P., 778A
Wilson, A. D., 1121A, 1127A
Wilson, C. L., 1152A
Wilson, D. M., 1064A
Wilson, J. P., 777A, 778A, 1076
Wilson, L. L., 1071A
Wilson, M., 1111A
Wilson, M. A., 299
Wilson, W. J., 549A, 1087A
Windels, C. E., 1131A, 1149A, 1158A, 1159A, 1161A
Windes, J. M., 1076A
Windham, A. S., 778A
Windham, G. L., 778A
Windham, M. T., 775A, 778A
Wingfield, B. D., 1063A, 1140A
Wingfield, M. J., 1063A, 1107A, 1122A, 1127A, 1140A
Winston, A. E., 1115A
Winters, S. W., 1387
Wisler, G. C., 1072A
Wolf, T. K., 1067A
Wolfe, M. S., 1316
Woloshuk, C. P., 1130A
Wong, S. M., 1376A, 1377A
Woo, H.-H., 1084A
Woo, S. L., 398
Wood, D. W., 1082A, 1134A
Wood, fungi colonizing, pitch reduction, 1143A
Woodard, J. A., 1080A
Woodard, K., 1074A
Woodward, R. P., 1161A
Workneh, F., 688, 1084A, 1161A
Worrall, J. J., 1106A
Wrather, J. A., 1089A, 1125A
Wright, T. S., 1082A
Wu, R.-Y., 952
Wu, T.-S., 1098A
Wu, Z. C., 1072A
Wyatt, S. D., 1104A, 1132A
Wyman, J. A., 1131A

Xanthomonas spp.
—*X. albilineans*, on sugarcane, DNA amplification, 1086A
—*X. campestris*: on bean, detection using PCR, 1087A, 1185; on bell pepper, epidemic analysis in North Carolina, 1120A; on bell pepper, yield loss, 1120A; citrus, surfactant effect, 1093A; on crucifers, peroxidase induction pattern, 1109A; detection using PCR, 1086A; epidemiological fitness of strains, in seedbed, 1112A; on geranium, PCR detection, 1375A; on pepper, race shift in field, 1094A; on pepper and tomato, Caribbean Basin, *1476A*; on tomato, antagonism among strains, 1094A; on tomato, hypersensitive reaction, genetic analysis, 126; on tomato, hypersensitivity genes, 702; on tomato, protein detection by silver staining, 39; on tomato, world collection of strains, analyses, 663; on tomato and pepper, race distribution in the Caribbean and Central America, *1476A*
—*X. fragariae*, on strawberry, fatty acid methyl esters and RFLP analysis, 1111A
—*X. maltophilia*, chitinase gene, characterization, 1081A
—*X. oryzae*: genetic diversity in Asia, 1069A; on rice, amino acid substitution in protein, 1081A; on rice, cultivar interaction analysis, 392; on rice, pathogenicity test, 1110A; on rice, peroxidase and xylem fluids, 1094A; on rice, race 3 phylogenetic analysis, 1110A; on rice, races and host adaptation, 1095A
—*X. populi*, on poplar, host-pathogen interactions, 101
Xiang, Z.-X., 1110A
Xiao, C.-L., 1079A
Xie, Q. J., 777A, 778A
Xie, W. S., 1105A
Xiong, Z., 1104A, 1105A, 1106A
Xiphinema americanum, nepoviruses transmitted by, four species, 646
Xu, B. Y., 1377A
Xuan, T. H., 1083A
Xue, L., 1377A
Xylella fastidiosa
—on citrus, variegated chlorosis: association, in Brazil, 868A; culture and serology, 591; decline association, in Brazil, 866A
—detection tests, 1128A
—on grapevine: detection with polymerase chain reaction, 456; extracellular proteases, 357; spread, 1128A

Yahyaoui, A., 1101A
Yang, C.-H., 1091A, 1133A
Yang, S.-M., 1136A
Yang, X. B., 1077A, 1101A, 1117A, 1123A, 1160A, 1161A
Yanmin, Z., 1153A
Yao, C., 1082A
Ye, F., 1128A
Yeast, *Botrytis cinerea* controlled by, on bean and tomato, 1193
Yeh, S. D., 1205
Yew, taxanes from, fungicidal effect, 543A
Yildirim, A., 1099A
Yin, Z., 1148A
Yohalem, D. S., 1068A
Yoo, W., 1372A
You, L.-R., 952
Young, J., 1100A
Young, N. D., 1096A
Young, R. A., 112
Young, S. A., 1094A
Yourman, L. F., 1152A
Yousibova, G. L., 1130A
Yu, H., 549A, 1377A
Yu, J. J., 1152A
Yu, Y. G., 60
Yucel, I., 1081A
Yuen, G. Y., 495, 1085A, 1113A, 1149A, 1161A
Yun Lee, T., 1372A

Zadoks, J. C., 1227
Zalewski, J., 1116A
Zamir, D., 928
Zapater, M. F., 751
Zehnder, G. W., 1082A
Zeigler, R. S., 1278
Zeng, S.-M., 1079A
Zerbini, E. M., 1073A
Zettler, F. W., 1105A, 1121A
Zhang, B. O., 1117A
Zhang, D., 1146A
Zhang, L., 684, 1075A
Zhang, M., 549A
Zhang, P. G., 550A
Zhang, Q., 1069A
Zhang, W., 1079A, 1138A
Zhang, Y. P., 550A
Zhao, L. P., 550A
Zheng, X. Y., 1084A
Zhu, W., 1081A
Zies, D. L., 1086A
Zilberstein, A., 1100A
Zitko, S. E., 1000
Zitter, T. A., 550A, 1123A
Zoina, A., 1135A
Zook, M., 1109A, 1112A
Zummo, N., 778A